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PRESS

## THE HISTORY OF KING LEIR I 605

THE MALONE SOCIETY REPRINTS
1907

This reprint of King Leir has been prepared by the General Editor and checked by R. Warwick Bond.

Feb. 1908.
W. W. Greg.

# THE <br> True Chronicle Hi . <br> ftory of King Leir, and his three daugbters, Gohorill, Ragan, and Cordella. 

## As it hath bene diuers and fundry times lately acted.



LONDON,
Printed by Simon Stafford for Iohn
Wrighr; and are to bee fold at his fhop at Chriftes Church dore, next Newgate-: Marker. 1605.

[^0]


## The true Chronicle Hittorie of King

 Leir and bis three daughters.
## ACTVS $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{A}}$.

Enter King Leir and Nobles.


Husto our griefe the oblequies performd Jtour(roo late) deceaft and deareft Queen, ivhole foulc 1 hope, poffef of heauely soyes, Doth ride in triumph imogit the Cherubuns; Cet vs requeft your graue aduce, my Lords, For the dilpofing of our princely daughters,
tor whi:i vur care, is /pecially imployd, As nature bindectin to aduaunce their ltates, In rnyall ntartiage with fome princely mates: For wanting now their mothers good aduice,
Voder whole gouernment they haue receyued
A perfie patterue of a vercuous life:
Left as it ivere a hip without a Aerie,
Or filly fheepe without a Paltors care; Alehough our felues doe dearely tender the:in,
Yet are we ignorant of chetraffayres :
For fachers beft do know to gouerne fonnes;
But daughters tleps the mothers counfell turnes.
A fonne we want for to fucceed our Crowne, And courle of time hath cancelled the date
Of farther iflue from our withered loynes:
One foote already hangeth in the graue,
And age hath made deepe furrowes in iny face:
The world of me, I of the world am weary, And I would fayne refigne thele earthly cares, And thanke vpon the welfare of uny foule : Which by no better meanes way be effected, Then by refigning up the Crowne from me, In equall dowry ts my daughters three. Skalliger. A worchy care, my Liege, vhich well declares,
The zeale you bare voto our guondam Queene:
And fince your Grace hath licen('d me to (peake,

First page of text ( $A_{2}$ ) of the Quarto of 1 fos (C. 34.1. 11)

The following entries relating to King Leir are found in the Registers of the Stationers' Company for the years 1594 and 1605 respectively :

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xiiijto die Maij [1594]./....
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Entred alsoe for his Copie vnder thandes of bothe the wardens Admelip. a booke entituled / The moste famous Chronicle historye of Edward white./. Leire kinge of England and his Three Daughters . . vjd C./.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { [Arber's Transcript, II. 649.] } \\
& 8 \text { maij [1605] . . }
\end{aligned}
$$

Entred for his Copie vnder thandes of the Wardens A booke simon Stafford called the Tragecall historie of kinge Leir and his Three Daughters \&c. As it was latelie Acted . . . . . . vjd Entred for his Copie by assignement from Simon Stafford and Iohn Wright / by consent of Master Leake, The Tragicall history of kinge Leire and his Three Daughters / Provided that Simon Stafford shall haue the printinge of this booke //. .
[Arber's Transcript, III. 289.]
The earlier entry follows immediately upon that, under the same date and to the same stationer, of Greene's Friar Bacon and Friar Bungay. The allusion in the second entry to the play having been 'latelie Acted' was probably intended to lead the public to suppose that it was none other than Shakespeare's King Lear, the recent popularity of which upon the stage no doubt suggested the publication or republication of the earlier work.

The only record of the performance of King Leir that survives is in Henslowe's Diary, where it is recorded as being twice acted at the Rose, when that theatre was occupied by Queen Elizabeth's and the Earl of Sussex' men. The play, which is not marked as new, probably belonged to the former company, since we find no trace of it when,
at an earlier date, Sussex' men were acting alone. In this connection it may be observed that, according to the title-page of the 1594 quarto, Friar Bacon and Friar Bungay was also 'plaid by her Maiesties seruants'. Henslowe's entries are as follow (fol. 9. Il. 8 \& ro):
$\mathbb{R}_{8}$ at kinge leare the 6 of aprell $1593[4]$. . . . xxxviij ${ }^{8}$
B at kinge leare the 8 [? 9] of appell $1^{594}$. . . . $x x v j s$
The only edition of the play at present known bears the date 1605 , and was printed, in accordance with the provision of the Register, by Simon Stafford for John Wright. It is a quarto, and the type used is a roman fount of the usual character and a body closely approximating to modern Pica ( $20 \mathrm{ll} .=84 \mathrm{~mm}$.). Two copies are preserved in the British Museum, bearing respectively the pressmarks C. 34. l. in and i6i. a. sr. The former of these is defective, wanting the two inner leaves of sheet $C$, while the latter though perfect is slightly cropt. No variations of reading have been observed between these copies, both of which have been used in the preparation of this reprint.

The authorship of King Leir is doubtful, no external evidence on the point being available.

List of Irregular and Doubtful Readings.

45 fet
149 do
186 c. w. Gon, I (?)
212 excceed
290 Their
$44^{1}$ of (or)
454 Zlood
48 I Intruth
504 others, (?)
687 Hath light
722 face:
729 exc (?)
827 kuow
902 vn done
925 Jolus
1020 forfey (?)
1028 Palerno
1061 Jolus
1108 cuts
113I difafter
1175 She
1297 feekes
1325 one: (?) 1376 falutes

1490 their
1492 hands
1524 \& (I)
1562 Damion
1581 fee
1776 Se
1807 there,
$189+$ leffe (loffe)
1962 do ubtful
1970 wrong,
2012 changetb
2013 Mar, (?)
2032 Theile
2148 infueth
2149 trueth
2186 folke
2187 bungerly
2397 fighteth fides
2411 eye
2458 much to
2554 fute (fure)
2610 toung

## List of Characters

in order of entrance.

Leir, King of Britain.
Skalliger $\}$ courtiers a Noble Perillus Gonorill
Ragan Cordella $\}$ The King of Gallia. MUMFORD , courtiers Nobles $\}$ of Gallia.

The King of Cornwall. his Man.
The King of Cambria. his Man.
a Messenger from Cornwall. an Ambassador of Gallia. two Mariners.
two Watchmen. two Captains. a Noble, Chief of a Town.

Nobles, Attendants, Soldiers, Townsfolk.

## THE

True Chronicle Hi-
flory of King Lir, and his three daughters, Gonorill, Reagan, and CordelIa.

As it hath mene divers and fundry times lately acted.

## LONDON,

Printed by Simon Stafford for John Wright, and are to bee fold at his fop at
Chriftes Church dore, next NewgateMarket. 1605 .


## The true Chronicle Hiftorie of King Leir and his three daughters.

 ACTVS I.Enter King Leir and Nobles.

THus to our griefe the obfequies performd Of our (too late) deceaft and deareft Queen, Whofe foule I hope, poffeft of heauêly ioyes, Doth ride in triumph 'mõgft the Cherubins; Let vs requeft your graue aduice, my Lords, For the difpofing of our princely daughters, For whom our care is fpecially imployd, As nature bindeth to aduaunce their ftates,
$\times$ In royall marriage with fome princely mates:
For wanting now their mothers good aduice,
Vnder whofe gouernment they haue receyued
A perfit patterne of a vertuous life:
Left as it were a fhip without a fterne,
Or filly fheepe without a Paftors care;
Although our felues doe dearely tender them,
Yet are we ignorant of their affayres:
For fathers beft do know to gouerne fonnes;
But daughters fteps the mothers counfell turnes.
A fonne we want for to fucceed our Crowne,
And courfe of time hath cancelled the date
Of further iffue from our withered loynes:
One foote already hangeth in the graue,
And age hath made deepe furrowes in my face:

* The world of me, I of the world am weary,

And I would fayne refigne thefe earthly cares,
And thinke vpon the welfare of my foule:
Which by no better meanes may be effected,
Then by refigning vp the Crowne from me, 30
In equall dowry to my daughters three.
Skalliger. A worthy care, my Liege, which well declares,
The zeale you bare vnto our quondam Queene:
And fince your Grace hath licenf'd me to fpeake,

## The Hifory of King Leir

I cenfure thus; Your Maiefty knowing well,
What feuerall Suters your princely daughters haue,
To make them eche a Ioynter more or leffe,
As is their worth, to them that loue profeffe.
Leir. No more, nor leffe, but euen all alike, ${ }_{40}$ My zeale is fixt, all fafhiond in one mould:

Wherefore vnpartiall fhall my cenfure be, Both old and young fhall haue alike for me.

Nobl. My gracious Lord, I hartily do wifh,
That God had lent you an heyre indubitate, Which might haue fet vpon your royall throne, When fates fhould loofe the prifon of your life,
By whofe fucceffion all this doubt might ceafe;
And as by you, by him we might haue peace. But after-wifhes euer come too late,
so And nothing can reuoke the courfe of fate:
Wherefore, my Liege, my cenfure deemes it beft,
$x$ To match them with fome of your neighbour Kings,
Bordring within the bounds of Albion,
By whofe vnited friendfhip, this our ftate
May be protected 'gainft all forrayne hate.
Leir. Herein, my Lords, your wifhes fort with mine,
And mine (I hope) do fort with heauenly powers:
For at this inftant two neere neyghbouring Kings
Of Cornwall and of Cambria, motion loue
60 To my two daughters, Gonorill and Ragan.
$\times$ My youngeft daughter, fayre Cordella, vowes
$\times$ No liking to a Monarch, vnleffe loue allowes. She is follicited by diuers Peeres; But none of them her partiall fancy heares. Yet, if my policy may her beguyle,

- Ile match her to fome King within this Ile, And fo eftablifh fuch a perfit peace, As fortunes force fhall ne're preuayle to ceafe.

Perillus. Of vs \& ours, your gracious care, my Lord,
70 Deferues an euerlafting memory,
To be inrol'd in Chronicles of fame, By neuer-dying perpetuity:

Yet to become fo prouident a Prince,
Lofe not the title of a louing father:
Do not force loue, where fancy cannot dwell, Left ftreames being ftopt, aboue the banks do fwell.

Leir. I am refolu'd, and euen now my mind
Doth meditate a fudden ftratagem,
To try which of my daughters loues me beft:
Which till I know, I cannot be in reft.
This graunted, when they ioyntly fhall contend,
Eche to exceed the other in their loue:
Then at the vantage will I take Cordella,
Euen as fhe doth proteft fhe loues me beft, Ile fay, Then, daughter, graunt me one requeft,
To fhew thou loueft me as thy fifters doe,
$\times$ Accept a husband, whom my felfe will woo.
This fayd, fhe cannot well deny my fute,
Although (poore foule) her fences will be mute:
Then will I tryumph in my policy,
And match her with a King of Brittany.
Skal. Ile to them before, and bewray your fecrecy.
Per. Thus fathers think their children to beguile,
And oftentimes themfelues do firft repent,
When heauenly powers do fruftrate their intent. Exeunt.

> Enter Gonorill and Ragan.

Sc. ii
Gon. I maruell, Ragan, how you can indure
To fee that proud pert Peat, our youngeft fifter,
So flightly to account of vs, her elders,
As if we were no better then her felfe! 100
We cannot haue a quaynt deuice fo foone,
Or new made fafhion, of our choyce inuention;
But if fhe like it, fhe will haue the fame,
Or ftudy newer to exceed vs both.
Befides, fhe is fo nice and fo demure ;
So fober, courteous, modeft, and precife,
That all the Court hath worke ynough to do,
To talke how fhe exceedeth me and you.
Ra. What fhould I do ? would it were in my power,
To find a cure for this contagious ill:

## The Hiftory of King Leir

Some defperate medicine mult be foone applyed, To dimme the glory of her mounting fame; Els ere't be long, fheele haue both prick and praife, And we muft be fet by for working dayes.
Doe you not fee what feurerall choyce of Suters She daily hath, and of the beft degree?
Say, amongft all, fhe hap to fancy one,
And haue a husband when as we haue none:
Why then, by right, to her we muft giue place, 120 Though it be ne're fo much to our difgrace.

Gon. By my virginity, rather then fhe fhall haue
A husband before me,
Ile marry one or other in his fhirt:
And yet I haue made halfe a graunt already Of my good will vnto the King of Cornwall.

Ra. Sweare notfo deeply (fifter) here cõmeth my L. Skalliger: Something his hafty comming doth import. Enter Skal.

Skal. Sweet Princeffes, I am glad I met you heere fo luckily,
Hauing good newes which doth concerne you both, 130 And craueth fpeedy expedition.

Ra. For Gods fake tell vs what it is, my Lord,
I am with child vntill you vtter it.
Skal. Madam, to faue your longing, this it is:
Your father in great fecrecy to day,
Told me, he meanes to marry you out of hand,
Vnto the noble Prince of Cambria;
You, Madam, to the King of Cornwalls Grace:
Your yonger fifter he would fayne beftow
Vpon the rich King of Hibernia:
${ }_{140}$ But that he doubts, fhe hardly will confent;
For hitherto fhe ne're could fancy him.
If fhe do yeeld, why then, betweene you three,
He will deuide his kingdome for your dowries.
But yet there is a further myftery,
Which, fo you will conceale, I will difclofe.
Gon. What e're thou fpeakft to vs, kind Skalliger,
Thinke that thou fpeakft it only to thy felfe.
Skal. He earneftly defireth for to know,
Which

## and bis tbree daughters.

Which of you three do beare moft loue to him, And on your loues he fo extremely dotes,
As neuer any did, I thinke, before.
He prefently doth meane to fend for you,
To be refolu'd of this tormenting doubt:
And looke, whofe anfwere pleafeth him the beft,
They fhall haue moft vnto their marriages.
Ra. O that I had fome pleafing Mermayds voyce,
For to inchaunt his fenceleffe fences with!
Skal. For he fuppofeth that Cordella will
(Striuing to go beyond you in her loue)
Promife to do what euer he defires:
Then will he ftraight enioyne her for his fake,
The Hibernian King in marriage for to take.
This is the fumme of all I haue to fay;
Which being done, I humbly take my leaue,
Not doubting but your wifdomes will forefee,
What courfe will beft vnto your good agree.
Gon. Thanks, gentle Skalliger, thy kindnes vndeferued,
Shall not be vnrequited, if we liue. Exit Skalliger.
Ra. Now haue we fit occafion offred vs,
To be reueng'd vpon her vnperceyu'd.
Gon. Nay, our reuenge we will inflict on her,
Shall be accounted piety in vs:
I will fo flatter with my doting father, As he was ne're fo flattred in his life. Nay, I will fay, that if it be his pleafure, To match me to a begger, I will yeeld : For why, I know what euer I do fay, He meanes to match me with the Cornwall King. Ra. Ile fay the like: for I am well affured, What e're I fay to pleafe the old mans mind,
Who dotes, as if he were a child agayne,
I thall inioy the noble Cambrian Prince:
Only, to feed his humour, will fuffice,
To fay, I am content with any one
Whom heele appoynt me; this will pleafe him more, Then e're Apolloes mufike pleafed Toue.

## The Hiftory of King Leir

Gon. I fmile to think, in what a wofull plight Cordella will be, when we anfwere thus: For fhe will rather dye, then giue confent 190 To ioyne in marriage with the Irifh King: So will our father think, fhe loueth him not, Becaufe fhe will not graunt to his defire, Which we will aggrauate in fuch bitter termes, That he will foone conuert his loue to hate:
$\times$ For he, you know, is alwayes in extremes.
Rag. Not all the world could lay a better plot, I long till it be put in practice. Exeunt.

Leir. Perillus, go feeke my daughters, 200 Will them immediately come and fpeak with me.

Per. I will, my gracious Lord. Exit. Leir. Oh, what a combat feeles my panting heart, 'Twixt childrens loue, and care of Common weale!
How deare my daughters are vnto my foule, None knowes, but he, that knowes my thoghts \& fecret deeds.
Ah, little do they know the deare regard,
Wherein I hold their future ftate to come:
When they fecurely fleepe on beds of downe,
Thefe aged eyes do watch for their behalfe:
210 While they like wantons fport in youthfull toyes,
This throbbing heart is pearft with dire annoyes.
As doth the Sun excceed the fmalleft Starre;
So much the fathers loue exceeds the childs.
Yet my complaynts are caufleffe: for the world
Affords not children more conformable:
And yet, me thinks, my mind prefageth ftill
I know not what; and yet I feare fome ill. Enter Perillus, with the three daugbters.
Well, here my daughters come: I haue found out 220 A prefent meanes to rid me of this doubt.

Gon. Our royall Lord and father, in all duty, We come to know the tenour of your will, Why you fo haftily haue fent for vs?

Leir. Deare Gonorill, kind Ragan, fweet Cordella,

Ye florihhing branches of a Kingly ftocke, Sprung from a tree that once did flourifh greene, Whofe bloffomes now are nipt with Winters froft, And pale grym death doth wayt vpon my fteps, And fummons me vnto his next Affizes.
Therefore, deare daughters, as ye tender the fafety
Of him that was the caufe of your firft being,
Refolue a doubt which much molefts my mind,
Which of you three to me would proue moft kind;
Which loues me moft, and which at my requeft
Will fooneft yeeld vnto their fathers heft.
Gon. I hope, my gracious father makes no doubt
Of any of his daughters loue to him:
Yet for my part, to fhew my zeale to you,
Which cannot be in windy words rehearft,
I prize my loue to you at fuch a rate,
I thinke my life inferiour to my loue.
Should you inioyne me for to tye a milftone
About my neck, and leape into the Sea,
At your commaund I willingly would doe it:
Yea, for to doe you good, I would afcend
The higheft Turret in all Brittany,
And from the top leape headlong to the ground:
Nay, more, fhould you appoynt me for to marry
The meaneft vaffayle in the fpacious world,
Without reply I would accomplifh it:
In briefe, commaund what euer you defire,
And if I fayle, no fauour I require.
Leir. O, how thy words reuiue my dying foule!
Cor. O, how I doe abhorre this flattery!
Leir. But what fayth Ragan to her fathers will?
Rag: O, that my fimple vtterance could fuffice,
To tell the true intention of my heart,
Which burnes in zeale of duty to your grace,
And neuer can be quench'd, but by defire
To fhew the fame in outward forwardneffe.
Oh, that there were fome other mayd that durft
But make a challenge of her loue with me;

## The Hiftory of King Leir

Ide make her foone confeffe fhe neuer loued Her father halfe fo well as I doe you. I then, my deeds fhould proue in playner cafe, How much my zeale aboundeth to your grace:
But for them all, let this one meane fuffice,
To ratify my loue before your eyes:
I have right noble Suters to my loue,
270 No worfe then Kings, and happely I loue one:
Yet, would you haue me make my choyce anew,
$P$ Ide bridle fancy, and be rulde by you.
Leir. Did neuer Pbilomel fing fo fweet a note.
Cord. Did neuer flatterer tell fo falfe a tale.
Leir. Speak now, Cordella, make my ioyes at full,
And drop downe Nectar from thy hony lips.
Cor. I cannot paynt my duty forth in words,
I hope my deeds fhall make report for me:
But looke what loue the child doth owe the father, 280 The fame to you I beare, my gracious Lord.

Gon. Here is an anfwere anfwerleffe indeed:
Were you my daughter, I fhould fcarcely brooke it.
Rag. Doft thou not blufh, proud Peacock as thou art,
To make our father fuch a flight reply?
Leir. Why how now, Minion, are you growne fo proud?
Doth our deare loue make you thus peremptory?
What, is your loue become fo fmall to vs,
As that you fcorne to tell vs what it is?
Do you loue vs, as euery child doth loue
290 Their father? True indeed, as fome,
Who by difobedience fhort their fathers dayes,
And fo would you; fome are fo father-fick,
That they make meanes to rid them from the world;
And fo would you: fome are indifferent,
Whether their aged parents liue or dye;
And fo are you. But, didft thou know, proud gyrle,
What care I had to fofter thee to this,
Ah, then thou wouldft fay as thy fifters do:
Our life is leffe, then loue we owe to you.
300 Cord. Deare father, do not so miftake my words,

Nor my playne meaning be mifconftrued;
My toung was neuer vfde to flattery.
Gon. You were not beft fay I flatter: if you do,
My deeds fhall fhew, I flatter not with you.
I loue my father better then thou canfl.
Cor. The prayfe were great, fpoke from anothers mouth :
But it fhould feeme your neighbours dwell far off.
Rag. Nay, here is one, that will confirme as much
As fhe hath fayd, both for my felfe and her.
I fay, thou doft not wifh my fathers good.
Cord. Deare father.
Leir. Peace, baftard Impe, no iffue of King Leir,
I will not heare thee fpeake one tittle more.
Call not me father, if thou loue thy life,
Nor thefe thy fifters once prefume to name:
Looke for no helpe henceforth from me nor mine;
Shift as thou wilt, and truft vnto thy felfe:
My Kingdome will I equally deuide
'Twixt thy two fifters to their royall dowre,
And will beftow them worthy their deferts:
This done, becaufe thou fhalt not haue the hope,
To haue a childs part in the time to come,
I prefently will difpoffeffe my felfe,
And fet vp thefe vpon my princely throne.
Gon. I euer thought that pride would haue a fall.
Ra. Plaine dealing, fifter: your beauty is fo fheene,
You need no dowry, to make you be a Queene.
Exeunt Leir, Gonorill, Ragan.
Cord. Now whither, poore forfaken, fhall I goe,
When mine own fifters tryumph in my woe?
But vnto him which doth protect the iuft,
In him will poore Cordella put her truft.
Thefe hands fhall labour, for to get my fpending;
And fo ile liue vntill my dayes haue ending.
Per. Oh, how I grieue, to fee my Lord thus fond,
To dote fo much vpon vayne flattering words.
Ah, if he but with good aduice had weyghed,
The hidden tenure of her humble fpeech,
B 2
Reafon


## The Hiftory of King Leir

Reafon to rage fhould not haue given place, 340 Nor poore Cordella fuffer fuch difgrace. Exit. Sc. iv

Enter the Gallian King with Mumford, and three Nobles more.
King. Diffwade me not, my Lords, I am refolu'd, This next fayre wynd to fayle for Brittany, In fome difguife, to fee if flying fame
Be not too prodigall in the wondrous prayfe Of thefe three Nymphes, the daughters of King Leir.
If prefent view do anfwere abfent prayfe,
And eyes allow of what our eares haue heard, 350 And Venus ftand aufpicious to my vowes,

And Fortune fauour what I take in hand;
I will returne feyz'd of as rich a prize
As Tafon, when he wanne the golden fleece.
Mum. Heauens graũt you may; the match were ful of honor,
And well befeeming the young Gallian King.
I would your Grace would fauour me fo much,
As make me partner of your Pilgrimage.
I long to fee the gallant Brittifh Dames,
And feed mine eyes vpon their rare perfections:
360 For till I know the contrary, Ile fay,
Our Dames in Fraunce are more fayre then they.
Kin. Lord Mumford, you haue faued me a labour,
In offring that which I did meane to aske:
And I moft willingly accept your company.
Yet firft I will inioyne you to obferue
Some few conditions which I fhall propofe.
Mum. So that you do not tye mine eyes for looking
After the amorous glaunces of fayre Dames:
So that you do not tye my toung from fpeaking,
370 My lips from kiffing when occafion ferues,
My hands from congees, and my knees to bow
To gallant Gyrles; which were a taske more hard,
Then flefh and bloud is able to indure:
Commaund what elfe you pleale, I reft content.
Kin. To bind thee from a thing thou canft not leaue,
Were but a meane to make thee feeke it more:

And therefore fpeake, looke, kiffe, flute for me; In there my felfe am like to fecond thee.
Now hare thy tasks. I charge thee from the time
That firft we fer fayle for the Brittilh fore,
To vie no words of dignity to me,
But in the friendlieft meaner that thou cant, Make vie of me as thy companion:
For we will go difguifde in Palmers weeds, That no man fall miftruft vs what we are.

Mum. If that be all, le fit your turne, I warrant you. I am forme kin to the Blunts, and I think, the blunteft of all my kindred ; therfore if I bee too blunt with you, thank your felfe for praying me to be fo.

King. Thy pleafantcompany will make the way feeme fort. 390 It refteth now, that in my absence hence, I do commit the government to you My trusty Lords and faythfull Counfellers.
Time cutteth off the reft I have to fay: The wynd blowes fayre, and I muff needs away.

Nobles. Heauens fend your voyage to as good effect, As we your land do purpofe to protect. Exeunt.

Enter the King of Cornwall and his man booted and Spurt, a riding wand, and a letter in bis band.
Corn. But how far diftant are we from the Court? 400
Ser. Some twenty miles, my Lord, or thereabouts.
Corn. It feemeth to me twenty thoufand myles:
Yet hope I to be there within this houre.
Ser. Then are you like to ride alone for me. to bimI thinke, my Lord is weary of his life.

Com. Sweet Gonorill, I long to fee thy face,
Which haft fo kindly gratified my louse.
Enter the King of Cambria booted and Spurd, and bis man with a wand and a letter.
Cam. Get a frefh horfe: for by my foul I fweare, He looker $41^{\circ}$ I am part patience, longer to forbearer on the The wished fight of my beloued miltris, letter. Dearer Reagan, flay and comfort of my life.

Ser. Now what in Gods name doth my Lordintend? to bim-

## The Hiftory of King Leir

He thinks he ne're fhall come at's iourneyes end.
I would he had old Dedalus waxen wings,
That he might flye, fo I might ftay behind : For e're we get to Troynouant, I fee,
He quite will tyre himfelfe, his horfe and me.

## Cornwall \&o Cambria looke one vpon another, and flart to fee eche other there.

Corn. Brother of Cambria, we greet you well, As one whom here we little did expect.

Cam. Brother of Cornwall, met in happy time:
I thought as much to haue met with the Souldan of Perfia,
As to haue met you in this place, my Lord.
No doubt, it is about fome great affayres,
That makes you here fo flenderly accompanied.
Corn. To fay the truth, my Lord, it is no leffe,
430 And for your part fome hafty wind of chance
Hath blowne you hither thus vpon the fudden.
Cam. My Lord, to break off further circumftances,
For at this time I cannot brooke delayes:
Tell you your reafon, I will tell you mine.
Corn. In fayth content, and therefore to be briefe;
For I am fure my hafte's as great as yours:
I am fent for, to come vnto King Leir,
Who by thefe prefent letters promifeth His eldeft daughter, louely Gonorill,
440 To me in mariage, and for prefent dowry, The moity of halfe his Regiment.
The Ladies loue I long ago poffeft:
But vntill now I neuer had the fathers.
Cam. You tell me wonders, yet I will relate
Strange newes, and henceforth we muft brothers call ;
Witneffe thefe lynes: his honourable age,
Being weary of the troubles of his Crowne,
His princely daughter Ragan will beftow
On me in mariage, with halfe his Seigniories,
450 Whom I would gladly hane accepted of,
With the third part, her complements are fuch.
Corn. If I haue one halfe, and you haue the other,
Then
and bis three daugbters.
Then betweene vs we muft needs haue the whole.
Cam. The hole! how meane you that? Zlood, I hope, We fhall have two holes betweene vs.

Corn. Why, the whole Kingdome.
Cam. I, that's very true.
Cor. What then is left for his third daughters dowry, Louely Cordella, whom the world admires?

Cam. Tis very ftrange, I know not what to thinke, 460 Vnleffe they meane to make a Nunne of her.

Corn. 'Twere pity fuch rare beauty fhould be hid Within the compaffe of a Cloyfters wall:
But howfoe're, if Leirs words proue true, It will be good, my Lord, for me and you.

Cam. Then let vs hafte, all danger to preuent, For feare delayes doe altér his intent.

Exeunt.

> Enter Gonorill and Ragan.

Gon. Sifter, when did you fee Cordella laft, That prety piece, that thinks none good ynough To fpeake to her, becaufe (fir-reuerence) She hath a little beauty extraordinary ?

Ra. Since time my father warnd her from his prefence, I neuer faw her, that I can remember. God giue her ioy of her furpaffing beauty; I thinke, her dowry will be fmall ynough.

Gon. I haue incenft my father fo againft her, As he will neuer be reclaymd agayne.

Rag. I was not much behind to do the like.
Gon. Faith, fifter, what moues you to beare her fuch good 480
Rag. Intruth, I thinke, the fame that moueth you; (will ?
Becaufe fhe doth furpaffe vs both in beauty.
Gon. Befhrew your fingers, how right you can geffe:
I tell you true, it cuts me to the heart.
Rag. But we will keepe her low enough, I warrant,
And clip her wings for mounting vp too hye.
Gon. Who euer hath her, fhall haue a rich mariage of her.
Rag. She were right fit to make a Parfons wife:
For they, men fay, do loue faire women well,
B 4 And

## The Hifory of King Leir

490 And many times doe marry them with nothing.
Gon. With nothing! marry God forbid: why, are there any
Rag. I meane, no money.
Gon. I cry you mercy, I miftooke you much :
And fhe is far too ftately for the Church;
Sheele lay her husbands Benefice on her back,
Euen in one gowne, if fhe may haue her will.
Ra. In faith, poore foule, I pitty her a little.
Would fhe were leffe fayre, or more fortunate.
Well, I thinke long vntill I fee my Morgan, 500 The gallant Prince of Cambria, here arriue.

Gon. And fo do I, vntill the Cornwall King
Prefent himfelfe, to confummate my ioyes.
Peace, here commeth my father.
Enter Leir, Perillus and otbers.
Leir. Ceafe, good my Lords, and fue not to reuerfe
Our cenfure, which is now irreuocable.
We haue difpatched letters of contract
Vnto the Kings of Cambria and of Cornwall;
Our hand and feale will iuftify no leffe:
$s 10$ Then do not fo difhonour me, my Lords,
As to make fhipwrack of our kingly word.
I am as kind as is the Pellican, _-
That kils it felfe, to faue her young ones liues :
And yet as ielous as the princely Eagle,
That kils her young ones, if they do but dazell
Vpon the radiant fplendor of the Sunne. Enter
Within this two dayes I expect their comming. Kings of
But in good time, they are arriu'd already. Cornwall
This hafte of yours, my Lords, doth teftify and Cam-
$s 20$ The feruent loue you beare vnto my daughters: bria.
And think your felues as welcome to King Leir,
As euer Pryams children were to him.
Corn. My gracious Lord, and father too, I hope,
Pardon, for that I made no greater hafte:
But were my horfe as fwift as was my will,
I long ere this had feene your Maiefty.
Cam. No other fcufe of abfence can I frame,
Then

## and bis three daughters.

Then what my brother hath inform'd your Grace : For our vndeferued welcome, we do rowe, Perpetually to reft at your command.

Corm. But you, feet Loue, illuftrious Gonorill,
The Regent, and the Soueraigne of my foule,
Is Corneal welcome to your Excellency ?
Goo. As welcome, as Leander was to Hero,
Or brave Aeneas to the Carthage Queens:
So and more welcome is your Grace to me.
Cam. O, may my fortune prove no worfe then his,
Since heavens do know, my fancy is as much.
Dare Ragan, fay, if welcome vito thee,
All welcomes elf will little comfort me.
Rag. As gold is welcome to the covetous eye,
As fleepe is welcome to the Traveller,
As is frefh water to fea-beaten men,
Or moyftned fhowres vito the parched ground,
Or any thing more welcomer then this,
So and more welcome lovely Morgan is.
Leir. What refteth then, but that we confummate,
The celebration of thee nuptial Rites?
My Kingdome I do equally deuide.
Princes, draw lots, and take your chaunce as falles.
Then they draw lots.
There I refigne as freely vito you,
As earl by true fucceffion they were mine.
And here I do freely difpoffeffe my felfe,
And make you two my true adopted heyres:
My felfe will foiorne with my fine of Cornwall,
And take me to my prayers and my beades.
I know, my daughter Pagan will be forty,
Becaufe I do not fend my days with her:
Would I were able to be with both at once;
They are the kindeft Gyrles in Chriftendome.
Per. I have bin filent all this while, my Lord,
To fee if any worthyer then my felfe,
Would once have Spoke in more Cordellaes cafe:
But lone or fare tyes filence to their toungs.

## The Hiftory of King Leir

Oh, heare me fpeake for her, my gracious Lord, Whofe deeds haue not deferu'd this ruthleffe doome, As thus to disinherit her of all.

Leir. Vrge this no more, and if thou loue thy life:
570 I fay, fhe is no daughter, that doth fcorne
To tell her father how fhe loueth him.
Who euer fpeaketh hereof to mee agayne, I will efteeme him for my mortall foe.
Come, let vs in, to celebrate with ioy, The happy Nuptialls of thefe louely payres. Exeunt omnes, manet Perillus.
Per. Ah, who fo blind, as they that will not fee
The neere approch of their owne mifery?
Poore Lady, I extremely pitty her:
580 And whileft I liue, eche drop of my heart blood, Will I ftrayne forth, to do her any good.
Sc. vii Enter the Gallian King, and Mumford, difouifed like Pilgrims.
Mum. My Lord, how do you brook this Brittifh ayre?
King. My Lord? I told you of this foolifh humour, And bound you to the contrary, you know.

Mum. Pardon me for once, my Lord; I did forget.
King. My Lord agayne? then let's haue nothing elfe, And fo be tane for fpyes, and then tis well.
$\varsigma_{90}$ Mum. Swounds, I could bite my toung in two for anger: For Gods fake name your felfe fome proper name.

King. Call me Trefillus: Ile call thee Denapoll.
Mum. Might I be made the Monarch of the world,
I could not hit vpon thefe names, I fweare.
King. Then call me Will, ile call thee Iacke.
Mum. Well, be it fo, for I haue wel deferu'd to be cal'd Iack.
King. Stand clofe; for here a Brittifh Lady cõmeth: Enter
A fayrer creature ne're mine eyes beheld.
Cordella.
Cord. This is a day of ioy vnto my fifters,
600 Wherein they both are maried vnto Kings;
And I, by byrth, as worthy as themfelues,
Am turnd into the world, to feeke my fortune.
How may I blame the fickle Queene of Chaunce,
That

## and bis three daugbters.

That maketh me a patterne of her power?
Ah, poore weake mayd, whofe imbecility
Is far vnable to indure thefe brunts.
Oh, father Leir, how doft thou wrong thy child,
Who alwayes was obedient to thy will!
But why accufe I fortune and my father?
No, no, it is the pleafure of my God:
And I do willingly imbrace the rod.
King. It is no Goddeffe; for fhe doth complayne
On fortune, and th'vnkindneffe of her father.
Cord. Thefe coftly robes ill fitting my eftate,
I will exchange for other meaner habit.
Mum. Now if I had a Kingdome in my hands,
I would exchange it for a milk maids fmock and petycoate,
That fhe and I might fhift our clothes together.
Cord. I will betake me to my threed and Needle,
And earne my liuing with my fingers ends.
Mum. O braue! God willing, thou fhalt haue my cuftome,
By fweet S. Denis, here I fadly fweare,
For all the fhirts and night-geare that I weare.
Cord. I will profeffe and vow a maydens life.
Mum. Thẽ I proteft thou fhalt not haue my cuftom.
King. I can forbeare no longer for to fpeak:
For if I do, I think my heart will breake.
Mum. Sblood, Wil, Ihope youre notinloue with mySẽpfter.
King. I am in fuch a laborinth of loue,
As that I know not which way to get out.
Mum. You'l ne're get out, vnleffe you firft get in.
King. I prithy Iacke, croffe not my paffions.
Mum. Prithy $W i l$, to her, and try her patience.
King. Thou faireft creature, whatfoere thou art,
That euer any mortall eyes beheld,
Vouchfafe to me, who haue o'reheard thy woes,
To fhew the caufe of thefe thy fad laments.
Cor. Ah Pilgrims, what auailes to fhew the caufe,
When there's no meanes to find a remedy ? :
King. To vtter griefe, doth eafe a heart o'recharg'd.
Cor. To touch a fore, doth aggrauate the payne.

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## The Hiftory of King Leir

King. The filly moufe, by vertue of her teeth, Releaf'd the princely Lyon from the net.

Cor. Kind Palmer, which fo much defir'ft to heare The tragick tale of my vnhappy youth: Know this in briefe, I am the hapleffe daughter Of Leir, fometimes King of Brittany.

King. Why, who debarres his honourable age,
From being ftill the King of Brittany ?
6so Cor. None, but himfelfe hath difpoffeft himfelfe, And given all his Kingdome to the Kings Of Cornwall and of Cambria, with my fifters.

King. Hath he given nothing to your louely felfe?
Cor. He lou'd me not, \& therfore gaue me nothing,
Only becaufe I could not flatter him:
And in this day of tryumph to my fifters, Doth Fortune tryumph in my ouerthrow.

King. Sweet Lady, fay there fhould come a King, As good as eyther of your fifters husbands, 660 To craue your loue, would you accept of him ?

Cor. Oh, doe not mocke with thofe in mifery, Nor do not think, though fortune haue the power, To fpoyle mine honour, and debafe my ftate, That fhe hath any intereft in my mind:
For if the greatelt Monarch on the earth, Should fue to me in this extremity, Except my heart could loue, and heart could like, Better then any that I euer faw, His great eftate no more fhould moue my mind, 670 Then mountaynes moue by blaft of euery wind.

King. Think not, fweet Nymph, tis holy Palmers guife,
To grieued foules frefh torments to deuife :
Therefore in witneffe of my true intent,
Let heauen and earth beare record of my words:
There is a young and lufty Gallian King,
So like to me, as I am to my felfe,
That earneftly doth craue to haue thy loue,
And ioyne with thee in Hymens facred bonds.
Cor. The like to thee did ne're thefe eyes behold;

## and bis three daugbters.

Oh liue to adde new torments to my griefe :
Why didft thou thus intrap me vnawares?
Ah Palmer, my eftate doth not befit
A kingly mariage, as the cafe now ftands.
Whilome when as I liu'd in honours height,
A Prince perhaps might poftulate my loue:
Now mifery, difhonour and difgrace,
Hath light on me, and quite reuerft the cafe.
Thy King will hold thee wife, if thou furceafe
The fute, whereas no dowry will infue.
Then be aduifed, Palmer, what to do:
Ceafe for thy King, feeke for thy felfe to woo.
King. Your birth's too high for any, but a King. Cor. My mind is low ynough to loue a Palmer,
Rather then any King vpon the earth.
King. O, but you neuer can indure their life,
Which is fo ftraight and full of penury.
Cor. O yes', I can, and happy if I might:
Ile hold thy Palmers ftaffe within my hand,
And thinke it is the Scepter of a Queene.
Sometime ile fet thy Bonnet on my head,
And thinke I weare a rich imperiall Crowne.
Sometime ile helpe thee in thy holy prayers,
And thinke I am with thee in Paradife.
Thus ile mock fortune, as the mocketh me,
And neuer will my louely choyce repent:
For hauing thee, I fhall haue all content.
King. 'Twere fin to hold her longer in fufpence, Since that my foule hath vow'd fhe fhall be mine. Ah, deare Cordella, cordiall to my heart, I am no Palmer, as I feeme to be,
But hither come in this vnknowne difguife,
To view th'admired beauty of thofe eyes.
I am the King of Gallia, gentle mayd,
(Although thus flenderly accompanied)
And yet thy vaffayle by imperious Loue,
And fworne to ferue thee euerlaftingly.
Cor. What e're you be, of high or low difcent,

## The Hiffory of King Leir

All's one to me, I do requeft but this:
That as I am, you will accept of me, 720 And I will have you whatfoe're you be:

Yet well I know, you come of royall race,
I fee fuch fparks of honour in your face:
Mum. Haue Palmers weeds fuch power to win fayre Ladies?
Fayth, then I hope the next that falles is myne:
Vpon condition I no worfe might fpeed,
I would for euer weare a Palmers weed.
I like an honeft and playne dealing wench,
That fweares (without exceptions) I will have you.
Thefe foppets, that know not whether to loue a man or no, ex730 cept they firft go aske their mothers leaue, by this hand, I hate
them ten tymes worfe then poyfon.
King. What refteth then our happineffe to procure?
Mum. Fayth, go to Church, to make the matter fure.
King. It fhall be fo, becaufe the world fhall fay,
King Leirs three daughters were wedded in one day:
The celebration of this happy chaunce,
We will deferre, vntill we come to Fraunce.
Mum. I like the wooing, that's not long a doing.
Well, for her fake, I know what I know:
740 Ile neuer marry whileft I liue,
Except I haue one of thefe Brittifh Ladyes,
My humour is alienated from the mayds of Fraunce. Exeunt.
Sc. viii Enter Perillus folus.
Per. The King hath difpoffeft himfelfe of all,
Thofe to aduaunce, which fcarce will giue him thanks:
His youngeft daughter he hath turnd away,
And no man knowes what is become of her.
He foiournes now in Cornwall with the eldeft,
Who flattred him, vntill fhe did obtayne
750 That at his hands, which now fhe doth poffeffe:
And now fhe fees hee hath no more to giue,
It grieues her heart to fee her father liue.
Oh, whom fhould man truft in this wicked age,
When children thus againft their parents rage ?
But he, the myrrour of mild patience,

## and bis three daughters.

Puts vp all wrongs, and never gives reply:
Yet hames the not in molt opprobrious fort,
To call him foole and doterd to his face, And fens her Parafites of purpofe oft, In fcoffing wife to offer him difgrace. 760
Oh yon age! O times! O monstrous, vilde, When parents are contemned of the child!/
His penfion the hath halle reftrain'd from him, And will, e're long, the other halfe, I feare: For the thinks nothing is beftowde in vayne, But that which doth her fathers life maintayne. Truft not alliance; but truft ftrangers rather, Since daughters prove difloyall to the father. Well, I will counfell him the beft I can: Would I were able to redreffe his wrong. Yet what I can, vito my vtmoft power, He fall be fare of to the lateft houre. Exit.

> Enter Gonorill, and Skalliger.

Gown. I prithy, Skalliger, tell me what thou thinks:
Could any woman of our dignity
Endure fuck quips and peremptory taunts, As I do daily from my doting father? Doth't not fuffice that I him keepe of almes, Who is not able for to keepe himfelfe?
But as if he were our better, he Should thinker 780
To check and frap me vp at every word.
I cannot make me a new fafhioned gowne,
And fer it forth with more then common coff;
But his old doting doltifh withered wit,
Is fure to give a fenceleffe check for it.
I cannot make a banquet extraordinary,
To grace my felfe, and Spread my name abroad, But he, old foole, is captious by and by,
And fayth, the coff would well fuffice for twice.
Judge then, I pray, what reafon int, that I 790
Should ftand alone charg'd with his vaine expense,
And that my fifer Reagan should go free,
To whom he gave as much, as vito me ?

## The Hiftory of King Leir

I prithy, Skalliger, tell me, if thou know,
By any meanes to rid me of this woe.
Skal. Your many fauours ftill beftowde on me,
Binde me in duty to aduife your Grace,
How you may fooneft remedy this ill.
The large allowance which he hath from you, 800 Is that which makes him fo forget himfelfe:

Therefore abbridge it halfe, and you fhall fee,
That hauing leffe, he will more thankfull be:
For why, abundance maketh vs forget
The fountaynes whence the benefits do fpring.
Gon. Well, Skalliger, for thy kynd aduice herein,
I will not be vngratefull, if I liue:
I haue reftrayned halfe his portion already, And I will prefently reftrayne the other,
That hauing no meanes to releeue himfelfe,
8 Io He may go feeke elfewhere for better helpe. Exit.
Skal. Go, viperous woman, fhame to all thy fexe:
The heauens, no doubt, will punifh thee for this:
And me a villayne, that to curry fauour,
Haue giuen the daughter counfell 'gainft the father.
But vs the world doth this experience giue,
That he that cannot flatter, cannot liue.
Sc. $x \quad$ Enter King of Cornwall, Leir, Perillus © Nobles.
Corn. Father, what ayleth you to be fo fad?
Me thinks, you frollike not as you were wont.
820 Leir. The neerer we do grow vnto our graues,
The leffe we do delight in worldly ioyes.
Corm. But if a man can frame himfelfe to myrth,
It is a meane for to prolong his life.
Leir. Then welcome forrow, Leirs only friend,
Who doth defire his troubled dayes had end.
Corn. Comfort your felfe, father, here comes your daughter, Who much will grieue, I kuow, to fee you fad. Enter

Leir. But more doth grieue, I feare, to fee me liue. Gonorill.
Corn. My Gonorill, you come in wifhed time,
$8_{30}$ To put your father from thefe penfiue dumps.
In fayth, I feare that all things go not well.
Gon. What,

Gon. What, do you feare, that I haue angred him?
Hath he complaynd of me vnto my Lord ?
Ile prouide him a piece of bread and cheefe; ×
For in a time heele practife nothing elfe,
Then carry tales from one vnto another.
Tis all his practife for to kindle ftrife,
'Twixt you, my Lord, and me your louing wife:
But I will take an order, if I can,
To ceafe th'effect, where firft the caufe began.
Corn. Sweet, be not angry in a partiall caufe,
He ne're complaynd of thee in all his life.
Father, you muft not weygh a womans words.
Leir. Alas, not I: poore foule, fhe breeds yong bones,
And that is it makes her fo tutchy fure.
Gon. What, breeds young bones already! you will make
An honeft woman of me then, belike.
O vild olde wretch! who euer heard the like,
That feeketh thus his owne child to defame?
Corn. I cannot flay to heare this difcord found. Exit. 8so Gon. For any one that loues your company,
You may go pack, and feeke fome other place,
To fowe the feed of difcord and difgrace. Exit.
Leir. Thus, fay or do the beft that e're I can,
Tis wrefted ftraight into another fence.
This punifhment my heauy finnes deferue,
And more then this ten thoufand thoufand times:
Elfe aged Leir them could neuer find
Cruell to him, to whom he hath bin kind.
Why do I ouer-liue my felfe, to fee
The courfe of nature quite reuerft in me?
Ah, gentle Death, if euer any wight
Did wifh thy prefence with a perfit zeale :
Then come, I pray thee, euen with all my heart,
And end my forrowes with thy fatall dart. He weepes.
Per. Ah, do not fo difconfolate your felfe,
Nor dew your aged cheeks with wafting teares.
Leir. What man art thou that takeft any pity
Vpon the worthleffe ftate of old Leir?
Per. One,

## The Hiftory of King Leir

870 Per. One, who doth beare as great a thare of griefe, As if it were my deareft fathers cafe.

Leir. Ah, good my friend, how ill art thou aduifde, For to confort with miferable men :
Go learne to flatter, where thou mayft in time Get fauour 'mongft the mighty, and fo clyme: For now I am fo poore and full of want, As that I ne're can recompence thy loue.

Per. What's got by flattery, doth not long indure;
And men in fauour line not moft fecure.
880 My confcience tels me, if I fhould forfake you,
I were the hatefulft excrement on the earth :
Which well do know, in courfe of former time,
How good my Lord hath bin to me and mine.
Leir. Did I ere rayfe thee higher then the reft Of all thy anceftors which were before ?

Per. I ne're did feeke it; but by your good Grace, I ftill inioyed my owne with quietneffe.

Leir. Did I ere giue thee liuing, to increafe The due reuennues which thy father left?
890 Per. I had ynough, my Lord, and hauing that, What fhould you need to giue me any more ?

Leir. Oh, did I euer difpoffeffe my felfe, And giue thee halfe my Kingdome in good will?

Per. Alas, my Lord, there were no reafon, why You fhould haue fuch a thought, to give it me.

Leir. Nay, if thou talke of reafon, then be mute;** For with good reafon I can thee confute. If they, which firft by natures facred law, Do owe to me the tribute of their liues;
900 If they to whom I alwayes haue bin kinde, And bountifull beyond comparifon; If they, for whom I haue vn done my felfe, And brought my age vnto this extreme want, Do now reiect, contemne, defpife, abhor me, What reafon moueth thee to forrow for me?

Per. Where reafon fayles, let teares confirme my loue, And fpeake how much your pafsions do me moue.

Ah, good my Lord, condemne not all for one:
You haue two daughters left, to whom I know
You fhall be welcome, if you pleafe to go.
Leir. Oh, how thy words adde forrow to my foule, To thinke of my vnkindneffe to Cordella!
Whom caufeleffe I did difpoffeffe of all,
Vpon th'vnkind fuggeftions of her fifters:
And for her fake, I thinke this heauy doome
Is falne on me, and not without defert:
Yet vnto Ragan was I alwayes kinde, And gaue to her the halfe of all I had: It may be, if I fhould to her repayre, She would be kinder, and intreat me fayre.

By force of Armes for to redreffe your wrong.
Leir. Well, fince thou doeft aduife me for to go,
I am refolu'd to try the worft of wo. Exeunt.
Enter Ragan Solus.

Rag. How may I bleffe the howre of my natiuity,
Which bodeth vnto me fuch happy Starres !
How may I thank kind fortune, that vouchfafes
To all my actions, fuch defir'd euent !
I rule the King of Cambria as I pleafe :
The States are all obedient to my will;
And looke what ere I fay, it fhall be fo;
Not any one, that dareth anfwere no.
My eldeft fifter liues in royall ftate,
And wanteth nothing fitting her degree:
Yet hath fhe fuch a cooling card withall,
As that her hony fauoureth much of gall.
My father with her is quarter-mafter ftill,
And many times reftraynes her of her will:
But if he were with me, and feru'd me fo,
Ide fend him packing fome where elfe to go.
Ide entertayne him with fuch flender coft,
That he fhould quickly wifh to change his hoft. Exit.
Enter Comzwall, Gonorill, and attendants.
Corn. Ah, Gonorill, what dire vnhappy chaunce

## The Hifory of King Leir

Hath fequeftred thy father from our prefence,
That no report can yet be heard of him?
Some great vnkindneffe hath bin offred him,
Exceeding far the bounds of patience:
950 Elfe all the world fhall neuer me perfwade,
He would forfake vs without notice made.
Gon. Alas, my Lord, whom doth it touch fo neere,
Or who hath intereft in this griefe, but I,
Whom forrow had brought to her longeft home,
But that I know his qualities fo well?
I know, he is but ftolne vpon my fifter
At vnawares, to fee her how fhe fares,
And fpend a little time with her, to note
How all things goe, and how fhe likes her choyce:
960 And when occafion ferues, heele fteale from her,
And vnawares returne to vs agayne.
Therefore, my Lord, be frolick, and refolue
To fee my father here agayne e're long.
Corm. I hope fo too; but yet to be more fure,
Ile fend a Pofte immediately to know
Whether he be arriued there or no. Exit.
Gon. But I will intercept the Meffenger,
And temper him before he doth depart,
With fweet perfwafions, and with found rewards, 970 That his report fhall ratify my fpeech,

And make my Lord ceafe further to inquire.
If he be not gone to my fifters Court,
As fure my mind prefageth that he is,
He happely may, by trauelling vnknowne wayes,
Fall ficke, and as a common paffenger,
Be dead and buried: would God it were fo well ;
For then there were no more to do, but this,
He went away, and none knowes where he is.
But fay he be in Cambria with the King, 980 And there exclayme againft me, as he will:

I know he is as welcome to my fifter,
As water is into a broken fhip.
Well, after him Ile fend fuch thunderclaps

Of flaunder, fcandall, and inuented tales, That all the blame fhall be remou'd from me, And vnperceiu'd rebound vpon himfelfe. Thus with one nayle another Ile expell, And make the world iudge, that I vfde him well.

> Enter the Meffenger that / hould go to Cambria, with a letter in bis hand.

Gon. My honeft friend, whither away fo faft?
Me. To Cambria, Madam, with letters frõ the king.
Gon. To whom?
Me/f. Vnto your father, if he be there.
Gon. Let me fee them. She opens them.
Mefs. Madam, I hope your Grace will ftand
Betweene me and my neck-verfe, if I be Calld in queftion, for opening the Kings letters.

Gon. 'Twas I that opened them, it was not thou.
Mef. I, but you need not care: and fo mult I,
1000
A hanfome man, be quickly truft vp,
And when a man's hang'd, all the world cannot faue him.
Gon. He that hangs thee, were better hang his father,
Or that but hurts thee in the leaft degree.
I tell thee, we make great account of thee.
Mef. I am o're-ioy'd, I furfet of fweet words: Kind Queene, had I a hundred liues, I would Spend ninety nyne of them for you, for that word.

Gon. I, but thou wouldft keepe one life ftill, And that's as many as thou art like to haue.

Mef. That one life is not too deare for my good Queene; this fword, this buckler, this head, this heart, thefe hands, armes, legs, tripes, bowels, and all the members elfe whatfoeuer, are at your difpofe; ve me, truft me, commaund me: if I fayle in any thing, tye me to a dung cart, and make a Scauengers horfe of me, and whip me, fo long as I have any skin on my back.

Gon. In token of further imployment, take that.
Flings bim a purfe.

Mef. A frong Bond, a firme Obligation, good in law, good in law: if I keepe not the condition, let my necke be the forfey- 10:0 ture of my negligence.

## The Hifory of King Leir

Gon. I like thee well, thou haft a good toung.
Mef. And as bad a toung if it be fet on it, as any Oyfterwife at Billinfgate hath: why, I haue made many of my neighbours forfake their houfes with rayling vpon them, and go dwell elfe where; and fo by my meanes houfes haue bin good cheape in our parifh: My toung being well whetted with choller, is more fharpe then a Razer of Palerno.

Gon. O, thou art a fit man for my purpofe.
1030 Mef. Commend me not, fweet Queene, before you try me. As my deferts are, fo do think of me.
Gon. Well fayd, then this is thy tryall : Inftead of carrying the Kings letters to my father, carry thou thefe letters to my fifter, which contayne matter quite contrary tothe other: there fhal fhe be giuen to vnderftand, that my father hath detracted her, giuen out flaundrous feaches againft her; and that hee hath moft intollerably abufed me, fet my Lord and me at variance, and made mutinyes amongft the commons.
Thefe things (although it be not fo)
1040 Yet thou muft affirme them to be true,
With othes and proteftations as will ferue, To driue my fifter out of loue with him, And caufe my will accomplifhed to be.
This do, thou winft my fauour for euer,
And makeft a hye way of preferment to thee
And all thy friends.
Me/f. It fufficeth, conceyt it is already done:
I will fo toung-whip him, that I will
Leaue him as bare of credit, as a Poulter
1050 Leaues a Cony, when fhe pulls off his skin.
Gon. Yet there is a further matter.
Mef. I thirft to heare it.
Gon. If my fifter thinketh conuenient, as my letters importeth, to make him away, haft thou the heart to effect it?

Mefs. Few words are beft in fo fmall a matter: Thefe are but trifles. By this booke I will.
and bis three daughters.
Gon. About it prefently, I long till it be done.
MeV. I fly, I fy.
Exeunt.
1060
Enter Cordella Solus.
Sc. , xiii
I have bin ouer-negligent to day, In going to the Temple of my God, To render thanks for all his benefits,
Which he miraculously hath beftowed on me, In rayfing me out of my meane eftate,
When as I was deuoyd of worldly friends, And placing me in fuch a feet content, As far exceeds the reach of my defers.
My kingly husband, myrrour of his time,
1070
For zeale, for iuftice, kindneffe, and for care
To God, his fubiects, me, and Common weale,
By his appoyntment was ordayned for me.
I cannot wifi the thing that I do want;
I cannot want the thing but I may have,
Save only this which I fall ne're obtayne,
My fathers lowe, oh this I ne're fall gay ne.
I would abflayne from any nutryment,
And payne my body to the very bones:
Bare forte I would on pilgrimage fer forth 1080
Vito the furthest quarters of the earth,
And all my life time would I fackcloth weare,
And mourning-wife powre duff upon my head:
So he but to forgive me once would pleafe,
That his grey hairs might go to heaven in peace.
And yet I know not how I him offended,
Or wherein iuftly I have deferred blame.
Oh filters! you are much to blame in this,
It was not he, but you that did me wrong.
Yet God forgive both him, and you and me, Even as I doe in perfit charity.
I will to Church, and pray vito my Saviour,
That ere I dye, I may obtayne his favour. Exit.
Per. Reft on me, my Lord, and flay your felfe,
The way feemes tedious to your aged lymmes.

$$
\mathrm{D}_{4} \quad \text { Leir. Nay, }
$$

## The Hifory of King Leir

Leir. Nay, reft on me, kind friend, and ftay thy felfe,
Thou art as old as I, but more kind.
Per. Ah, good my Lord, it ill befits, that I
1100 Should leane vpon the perfon of a King.
Leir. But it fits worfe, that I fhould bring thee forth,
That had no caufe to come along with me,
Through thefe vncouth paths, and tirefull wayes,
And neuer eafe thy faynting limmes a whit.
Thou haft left all, $I$, all to come with me, And I, for all, haue nought to guerdon thee.

Per. Ceare, good my Lord, to aggrauate my woes, With thefe kind words, which cuts my heart in two,
To think your will fhould want the power to do.
1110 Leir. Ceafe, good Perillus, for to call me Lord, And think me but the fhaddow of my felfe.

Per. That honourable title will I giue, Vnto my Lord, fo long as I do liue. Oh, be of comfort; for I fee the place Whereas your daughter keeps her refidence. And loe, in happy time the Cambrian Prince Is here arriu'd, to gratify our comming.

Enter the Prince of Cambria, Ragan and Nobles: looke upon them, and whijper together.
1120 Leir. Were I beft fpeak, or fit me downe and dye ?
I am afham'd to tell this heauy tale.
Per. Then let me tell it, if you pleafe, my Lord: Tis fhame for them that were the caufe thereof.

Cam. What two old men are thofe that feeme fo fad ?
Me thinks, I fhould remember well their lookes.
Rag. No, I miftake not, fure it is my father:
I muft diffemble kindneffe now of force.
She runneth to bim, and kneeles downe, faying:
Father, I bid you welcome, full of griefe,
${ }_{1130}$ To fee your Grace vfde thus vnworthily,
And ill befitting for your reuerend age,
To come on foot a iourney fo indurable.
Oh, what difafter chaunce hath bin the caufe,
To make your cheeks fo hollow, fpare and leane?

## and bis three daugbters.

He cannot fpeake for weeping: for Gods loue, come.
Let vs refrefh him with fome needfull things,
And at more leyfure we may better know, Whence fprings the ground of this vnlookt for wo. Cam. Come, father, e're we any further talke,
You fhall refrefh you after this weary walk. Exeunt, manet 1140 Rag. Comes he to me with finger in the eye, Ragan. To tell a tale againft my fifter here ?
Whom I do know, he greatly hath abufde:
And now like a contentious crafty wretch, He firft begins for to complayne himfelfe, When as himfelfe is in the greateft fault. Ile not be partiall in my fifters caufe, Nor yet beleeue his doting vayne reports:
Who for a trifle (fafely) I dare fay,
Vpon a fpleene is ftolen thence away:
And here (forfooth) he hopeth to haue harbour,
And to be moan'd and made on like a child :
But ere't be long, his comming he fhall curfe,
And truely fay, he came from bad to worfe:
Yet will I make fayre weather, to procure
Conuenient meanes, and then ile ftrike it fure. Exit.

> Enter Meffenger folus.

Mef. Now happily I am arriued here,
Before the ftately Palace of the Cambrian King:
If Leir be here fafe-feated, and in reft,
To rowfe him from it I will do my beft. Enter Ragan.
Now bags of gold, your vertue is (no doubt)
To make me in my meffage bold and ftout.
The King of heauen preferue your Maiefty.
And fend your Highneffe euerlafting raigne.
Ra. Thanks, good my friend; but what imports thy meffage?
$M e f$. Kind greetings from the Cornwall Queene :
The refidue thefe letters will declare.

> She opens the letters.

Rag. How fares our royall fifter ?
Mef. I did leaue her at my parting, in good health. She reads the letter, frownes and ftamps.

## The Hifory of King Leir

See how her colour comes and goes agayne,
Now red as fcarlet, now as pale as afh:
She how fhe knits her brow, and bytes her lips,
And ftamps, and makes a dumbe fhew of difdayne,
Mixt with reuenge, and violent extreames.
Here will be more worke and more crownes for me.
Rag. Alas, poore foule, and hath he vfde her thus?
1180 And is he now come hither, with intent
To fet diuorce betwixt my Lord and me?
Doth he giue out, that he doth heare report,
That I do rule my husband as I lift,
And therefore meanes to alter fo the cafe,
That I fhall know my Lord to be my head ?
Well, it were beft for him to take good heed,
Or I will make him hop without a head,
For his prefumption, dottard that he is.
In Cornwall he hath made fuch mutinies,
1190 Firft, fetting of the King againft the Queene ;
Then ftirring vp the Commons 'gainft the King;
That had he there continued any longer,
He had bin call'd in queftion for his fact.
So vpon that occafion thence he fled,
And comes thus flily ftealing vnto vs:
And now already fince his comming hither,
My Lord and he are growne in fuch a league,
That I can haue no conference with his Grace:
I feare, he doth already intimate
1200 Some forged cauillations 'gainft my ftate:
Tis therefore beft to cut him off in time,
Left flaunderous rumours once abroad difperft,
It is too late for them to be reuerft.
Friend, as the tennour of thefe letters fhewes,
My fifter puts great confidence in thee.
$\mathrm{Me} f$. She neuer yet committed truft to me,
But that (I hope) fhe found me alwayes faythfull:
So will I be to any friend of hers,
That hath occafion to imploy my helpe.
izio Rag. Haft thou the heart to act a Atratagem,

## and bis three daughters.

And give a ftabbe or two, if need require?
Mef. I haue a heart compact of Adamant, Which neuer knew what melting pitty meant.
I weigh no more the murdring of a man,
Then I refpect the cracking of a Flea,
When I doe catch her byting on my skin.
If you will haue your husband or your father,
Or both of them fent to another world,
Do but commaund me doo't, it fhall be done.
Rag. It is ynough, we make no doubt of thee:
Meet vs to morrow here, at nyne a clock:
Meane while, farewell, and drink that for my fake. Exit. Mef. I, this is it will make me do the deed:
Oh, had I euery day fuch cuftomers,
This were the gainefullt trade in Chriftendome!
A purfe of gold giu'n for a paltry ftabbe!
Why, heres a wench that longs to haue a ftabbe.
Wel, I could giue it her, and ne're hurt her neither.

Enter the Gallian King, and Cordella.

Sc. xvi
1230
King. When will thefe clouds of forrow once difperfe,
And fmiling ioy tryumph vpon thy brow?
When will this Scene of fadneffe haue an end,
And pleafant acts infue, to moue delight?
When will my louely Queene ceafe to lament,
And take fome comfort to her grieued thoughts?
If of thy felfe thou daignft to haue no care,
Yet pitty me, whom thy griefe makes defpayre.
Cor. O, grieue not you, my Lord, you haue no caufe ;
Let not my paffions moue your mind a whit:
For I am bound by nature, to lament

For his ill will, that life to me firft lent.
If fo the ftocke be dryed with difdayne,
Withered and fere the branch muft needes remaine.
King. But thou art now graft in another ftock;
I am the ftock, and thou the louely branch:
And from my root continuall fap fhall flow,
To make thee flourifh with perpetuall fpring.
Forget thy father and thy kindred now,
Since

## The Hiftory of King Leir

Since they forfake thee like inhumane beaftes,
1250 Thinke they are dead, fince all their kindneffe dyes,
And bury them, where black obliuion lyes.
Think not thou art the daughter of old Leir,
Who did vnkindly disinherit thee:
But think thou art the noble Gallian Queene, And wife to him that dearely loueth thee: Embrace the ioyes that prefent with thee dwell, Let forrow packe and hide her felfe in hell.

Cord. Not that I miffe my country or my kinne,
My old acquaintance or my ancient friends,
1260 Doth any whit diftemperate my mynd,
Knowing you, which are more deare to me,
Then Country, kin, and all things els can be.
Yet pardon me, my gracious Lord, in this:
For what can ftop the courfe of natures power? ${ }^{x}$
As eafy is it for foure-footed beafts, -
To ftay themfelues vpon the liquid ayre,
And mount aloft into the element,
And ouerftrip the feathered Fowles in flight:
As eafy is it for the flimy Fifh,
1270 To liue and thriue without the helpe of water:
As eafy is it for the Blackamoore,
To wafh the tawny colour from his skin,
Which all oppofe againft the courfe of nature,
As I am able to forget my father.
King. Myrrour of vertue, Phœnix of our age!
Too kind a daughter for an vnkind father,
Be of good comfort; for I will difpatch
Ambaffadors immediately for Brittayne,
Vnto the King of Cornwalls Court, whereas
1280 Your father keepeth now his refidence,
And in the kindeft maner him intreat,
That fetting former grieuances apart,
He will be pleafde to come and vifit vs.
If no intreaty will fuffice the turne,
Ile offer him the halfe of all my Crowne:
If that moues not, weele furnifh out a Fleet,

## and bis three daughters.

And fayle to Cornwall for to vifit him;
And there you fall be firmely reconcile In perfit lowe, as early you were before.
Cor. Where toung cannot fufficient thanks afford, 1290 The King of heaven remunerate my Lord. King. Only be blithe, and frolick (feet) with me:
This and much more ie do to comfort thee.

> Enter Mefonger plus.

Sc. xvii
MeS. It is a world to fee now I am fluff, How many friends I purchafe every where! How many feekes to creese into my favour, And kiffe their hands, and bend their knees to me! No more, here comes the Queene, now fhall I know her mind, And hope for to deriue more crowns from her. Enter Ragã. $1 ; 00$

Rag: My friend, I fee thou mind'ft thy promife well, And art before me here, me thinks, to day.

MeS. I am a poore man, and it like your Grace;
But yet I always lone to keepe my word.
Ra. Wei, keepe thy word with me, \& thou fhalt fee, That of a poore man I will make thee rich.

Me. I long to hare it, it might have bin dispatcht, If you had told me of it yefternight.

Ra. It is a thing of right ftrange confequence,
And well I cannot veter it in words.
Me. It is more ftrange, that I am not by this
Befide my felfe, with longing for to heare it.
Were it to meet the Devil in his dine, And try a bout with him for a fcratcht face, Ide vndertake it, if you would but bid me.

Ra. Ah, good my friend, that I fhould have thee do, Is fuch a thing, as I do flame to fpeake;
Yet it mull needs be done.
Me. Ale freak it for thee, Queene: fall I kill thy father?
I know this that, and if it be fo, fay. Rag. I.
1320
MeS. Why, that ynough.
Rag. And yet that is not all.
Def. What elf?
Rag. Thou mut kill that old man that came with him.

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\mathrm{E}_{3} \quad M e \rho \text {. Here }
$$

## The Hiftory of King Leir

$M e \rho$. Here are two hands, for eche of them is one.
Rag. And for eche hand here is a recompence.
Giue bim two purfes.
Mef. Oh, that I had ten hands by myracle,
I could teare ten in pieces with my teeth,
1330 So in my mouth yould put a purfe of gold.
But in what maner muft it be effected?
Rag. To morrow morning ere the breake of day,
I by a wyle will fend them to the thicket,
That is about fome two myles from the Court,
And promife them to meet them there my felfe,
Becaufe I muft haue priuate conference,
About fome newes I haue receyu'd from Cornwall.
This is ynough, I know, they will not fayle,
And then be ready for to play thy part:
1340 Which done, thou mayft right eafily efcape,
And no man once miftruft thee for the fact:
But yet, before thou profecute the act,
Shew him the letter, which my fifter fent,
There let him read his owne inditement firft,
And then proceed to execution:
But fee thou faynt not; for they will fpeake fayre.
Mef. Could he fpeak words as pleafing as the pipe
Of Mercury, which charm'd the hundred eyes
Of watchfull Argos, and inforc'd him fleepe:
1350 Yet here are words fo pleafing to my thoughts, To the purje.
As quite fhall take away the found of his. Exit.
Rag. About it then, and when thou haft difpatcht,
Ile find a meanes to fend thee after him. Exit.

## Enter Comwall and Gonorill.

Corn. I wonder that the Meffenger doth ftay,
Whom we difpatcht for Cambria fo long fince:
If that his anfwere do not pleafe vs well,
And he do fhew good reafon for delay,
Ile teach him how to dally with his King, 1360 And to detayne vs in fuch long fufpence.

Gon. My Lord, I thinke the reafon may be this:
My father meanes to come along with him;

## and bis three daughters.

And therefore tis his pleafure he fhall ftay, For to attend vpon him on the way.

Corn. It may be fo, and therefore till I know
The truth thereof, I will fufpend my iudgement.
Enter Seruant.
Ser. And't like your Grace, there is an Ambaffador
Arriued from Gallia, and craues admittance to your Maiefty.
Corn. From Gallia? what fhould his meffage
Hither import? is not your father happely
Gone thither? well, whatfoere it be,
Bid him come in, he fhall haue audience.

> Enter Ambaffador.

What newes from Gallia? fpeake Ambaffador.
Am. The noble King and Queene of Gallia firt falutes,
By me, their honourable father, my Lord Leir:
Next, they commend them kindly to your Graces,
As thofe whofe wellfare they intirely wifh.
Letters I haue to deliuer to my Lord Leir,
And prefents too, if I might fpeake with him.
Gon. If you might fpeak with him? why, do you thinke, We are afrayd that you fhould fpeake with him?
Am. Pardon me, Madam; for I thinke not fo,
But fay fo only, 'caufe he is not here.
Corn. Indeed, my friend, vpon fome vrgent caufe,
He is at this time abfent from the Court :
But if a day or two you here repofe,
Tis very likely you fhall haue him here,
Or elfe haue certayne notice where he is.
Gon. Are not we worthy to receiue your meffage?
Am. I had in charge to do it to himfelfe.
Gon. It may be then 'twill not be done in hafte. to berfelfe.
How doth my fifter brooke the ayre of Fraunce?
Am. Exceeding well, and neuer ficke one houre,
Since firft fhe fet her foot vpon the fhore.
Gon. I am the more forry.
Am. I hope, not fo, Madam.
Gon. Didft thou not fay, that fhe was euer ficke,
Since the firft houre that fhe arriued there?

$$
\mathrm{E}_{4} \quad \text { Ain. No, }
$$

## The Hiftory of King Leir

Amb. No, Madam, I fayd quite contrary.
Gon. Then I miftooke thee.
Corn. Then the is merry, if the haue her health.
Am. Oh no, her griefe exceeds, vntill the time,
That fhe be reconcil'd vinto her father.
Gon. God continue it.
Am. What, madam?
Gon. Why, her health.
Am. Amen to that: but God releafe her griefe,
1410 And fend her father in a better mind,
Then to continue alwayes fo vnkind.
Corn. Ile be a mediator in her caufe,

> And feeke all meanes to expiat his wrath.

Am. Madam, I hope your Grace will do the like.
Gon. Should I be a meane to exafperate his wrath
Againft my fifter, whom I loue fo deare? no, no.
Am. To expiate or mittigate his wrath:
For he hath mifconceyued without a caufe.
Gon. O, I, what elfe?
1420 Am. Tis pity it fhould be fo, would it were otherwife.
Gon. It were great pity it fhould be otherwife.
Am. Then how, Madam?
Gon. Then that they fhould be reconcilde againe.
Am. It fhewes you beare an honourable mind.
Gon. It fhewes thy vnderftanding to be blind, Speakes to
And that thou hadft need of an Interpreter: ber felfe.
Well, I will know thy meffage ere't be long,
And find a meane to croffe it, if I can.
Corn. Come in, my friend, and frolick in our Court, $143^{\circ}$ Till certayne notice of my father come. Exeunt. Sc. xix Enter Leir and Perillus.

Per. My Lord, you are vp to day before your houre, Tis newes to you to be abroad fo rathe.

Leir. Tis newes indeed, I am fo extreme heauy, That I can fcarcely keepe my eye-lids open.

Per. And fo am I, but I impute the caufe
To rifing fooner then we vfe to do.
Leir. Hither my daughter meanes to come difguifd: Ile
le fit me downe, and read until the come.

> Pull out a booke and Sit downe.

Per: Sheele not be long, I warrant you, my Lord: But fay, a couple of thefe they call good fellows, Should ftep out of a hedge, and let vpon vs, We were in good cafe for to anfwere them.

Leer. 'Twere not for vs to ftand yon our hands.
Per. I fare, we fcant fhould ftand yon our legs.
But how should we do to defend our felues?
Leir. Even pray to God, to bleffe vs frõ their hands:
For fervent prayer much ill hap withstands.
Per. Ile fit and pray with you for company;
Yet was I ne're fo heauy in my life.

> They fall both a fleepe.

Enter the Meffenger or murtherer with two daggers in bis hands.
Me /f. Were it not a mad left, if two or three of my profession fhould meet me, and lay me downe in a ditch, and play robbe thiefe with me,\& perforce take my gold away from me, whileft I act this ftratagem, and by this means the gray beards fhould efcape? Fayth, when I were at liberty againe, I would make no more to do, but go to the next tree, and there hang my felfe. 1460 See them and fart.
But flay, me thinks, my youths are here already, And with pure zeale have prayed themfelues aneepe.
I think, they know to what intent they came,
And are provided for another world.
He takes their hokes away.
Now could I fab them bravely, while they fleepe,
And in a meaner put them to no payne;
And doing fo, I Shewed them mighty friendship:
For fare of death is worfe then death it felfe.
But that my feet Queene will'd me for to thew
This letter to them, ere I did the deed.
Maffe, they begin to fire: ill ftand afide;
So shall I come vpon them vnawares.

> They wake and rife.

Leer. I marvel, that my daughter flays fo long.

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F \quad \text { Per. I }
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## The Hiffory of King Leir

Per. I feare, we did miftake the place, my Lord.
Leir. God graunt we do not mifcarry in the place:
I had a fhort nap, but fo full of dread,
1480 As much amazeth me to think thereof.
Per. Feare not, my Lord, dreames are but fantafies, And flight imaginations of the brayne.

Mef. Perfwade him fo; but ile make him and you Confeffe, that dreames do often proue too true.

Per. I pray, my Lord, what was the effect of it ?
I may go neere to geffe what it pretends.
$M e$. Leaue that to me, I will expound the dreame.
Leir. Me thought, my daughters, Gonorill \& Ragan,
Stood both before me with fuch grim afpects, 1490 Eche brandifhing a Faulchion in their hand, Ready to lop a lymme off where it fell, And in their other hands a naked poynyard, Wherwith they ftabd me in a hundred places, And to their thinking left me there for dead: But then my youngelt daughter, fayre Cordella, Came with a boxe of Balfome in her hand, And powred it into my bleeding wounds, By whofe good meanes I was recouered well, In perfit health, as earft I was before: 1500 And with the feare of this I did awake, And yet for feare my feeble ioynts do quake.

Mef. Ile make you quake for fomething prefently.
Stand, Stand.
They reele.
Leir. We do, my friend, although with much adoe. Mef. Deliuer, deliuer.
Per. Deliuer vs, good Lord, from fuch as he.
Mef. You fhould haue prayed before, while it was time,
And then perhaps, you might haue fcapt my hands :
But you, like faithfull watch-men, fell afleepe,
15 ro The whilft I came and tooke your Halberds from you.
Shew their Bookes.
And now you want your weapons of defence,
How haue you any hope to be deliuered ?
This comes, becaufe you haue no better ftay,

But fall afleepe, when you fhould watch and pray.
Leir. My friend, thou feemft to be a proper man.
Me. Sblood, how the old flaue clawes me by the elbow ?
He thinks, belike, to fcape by fcraping thus.
Per. And it may be, are in fome need of money.
Mef. That to be falfe, behold my euidence.
Sherwes bis purfes.
Leir. If that I have will do thee any good,
I give it thee, euen with a right good will. Take it.
Per. Here, take mine too, \& wifh with all my heart,
To do thee pleafure, it were twice as much.
Take bis, and weygh them both in his bands.
Mef. Ile none of them, they are too light for me. Puts them in his pocket.
Leir. Why then farewell: and if thou haue occafion
In any thing, to vfe me to the Queene,
'Tis like ynough that I can pleafure thee.

> They proffer to goe.

Me. Do you heare, do you heare, fir?
If I had occafion to vfe you to the Queene,
Would you do one thing for me I fhould aske?
Leir. I, any thing that lyes within my power.
Here is my hand vpon it, fo farewell. Proffer to goe.
Mef: Heare you fir, heare you? pray, a word with you.
Me thinks, a comely honeft ancient man
Should not diffemble with one for a vantage.
I know, when I fhall come to try this geare,
You will recant from all that you haue fayd.
Per. Miftruft not him, but try him when thou wilt: He is her father, therefore may do much.

Mef. I know he is, and therefore meane to try him: You are his friend too, I muft try you both.

Ambo. Prithy do, prithy do. Proffer to go out.
Mef. Stay gray-beards then, and proue men of your words:
The Queene hath tyed me by a folemne othe,
Here in this place to fee you both difpatcht: 1590
Now for the fafegard of my confcience,
Do me the pleafure for to kill your felues:

## The Hiftory of King Leir

So fhall you faue me labour for to do it,
And proue your felues true old men of your words.
And here I vow in fight of all the world,
I ne're will trouble you whilft I liue agayne.
Leir. Affright vs not with terrour, good my friend,
Nor ftrike fuch feare into our aged hearts.
Play not the Cat, which dallieth with the moufe; 1560 And on a fudden maketh her a pray:

But if thou art markt for the man of death
To me and to my Damion, tell me playne,
That we may be prepared for the ftroke,
And make our felues fit for the world to come.
Me. I am the laft of any mortall race,
That ere your eyes are likely to behold,
And hither fent of purpofe to this place,
To give a finall period to your dayes,
Which are fo wicked, and haue liued fo long, 1570 That your owne children feeke to fhort your life.

Leir. Camft thou from France, of purpofe to do this?
Me. From France? zoones, do I looke like a Frenchman?
Sure I haue not mine owne face on; fome body hath chang'd faces with me, and I know not of it: But I am fure, my apparell is all Englifh. Sirra, what meaneft thou to aske that queftion ? I could fpoyle the fafhion of this face for anger. A French face!

Leir. Becaufe my daughter, whom I haue offended,
And at whofe hands I haue deferu'd as ill,
As euer any father did of child,
1580 Is Queene of Fraunce, no thanks at all to me,
But vnto God, who my iniuftice fee.
If it be fo, that fhee doth feeke reuenge,
As with good reafon fhe may iuftly do,
I will moft willingly refigne my life,
A facrifice to mittigate her ire:
I neuer will intreat thee to forgiue,
Becaure I am vnworthy for to liue.
Therefore fpeake foone, \& I will foone make fpeed :
Whether Cordella will'd thee do this deed?
tsgo Mef. AsIam a perfit gentleman, thoufpeakftFrench to me:

## and bis three daugbters.

I neuer heard Cordellaes name before,
Nor neuer was in Fraunce in all my life:
I neuer knew thou hadft a daughter there,
To whom thou didft proue fo vnkind a churle:
But thy owne toung declares that thou haft bin
A vyle old wretch, and full of heynous fin.
Leir. Ah no, my friend, thou art deceyued much :
For her except, whom I confeffe I wrongd,
Through doting frenzy, and o're-ielous loue.
There liues not any vnder heauens bright eye, 1600
That can conuict me of impiety.
And therfore fure thou doft miftake the marke:
For I am in true peace with all the world.
Mef. You are the fitter for the King of heauen:
And therefore, for to rid thee of fufpence,
Know thou, the Queenes of Cambria and Cornwall,
Thy owne two daughters, Gonorill and Ragan,
Appoynted me to maffacre thee here.
Why wouldft thou then perfwade me, that thou art
In charity with all the world ? but now
1610
When thy owne iffue hold thee in fuch hate,
That they haue hyred me t'abbridge thy fate,
Oh, fy vpon fuch vyle diffembling breath,
That would deceyue, euen at the poynt of death.
Per. Am I awake, or is it but a dreame?
Mef. Feare nothing, man, thou art but in a dreame,
And thou fhalt neuer wake vntill doomes day,
By then, I hope, thou wilt have flept ynough.
Leir. Yet, gentle friend, graunt one thing ere I die.
Mef. Ile graunt you any thing, except your liues.
Leir. Oh, but affure me by fome certayne token,
That my two daughters hyred thee to this deed:
If I were once refolu'd of that, then I
Would wifh no longer life, but craue to dye.
Mef. That to be true, in fight of heauen I fweare.
Leir. Sweare not by heauen, for feare of punifhmẽt:
The heauens are guilteffe of fuch haynous acts.
Mef. I fweare by earth, the mother of vs all.

## The Hiftory of King Leir

Leir. Sweare not by earth; for the abhors to beare 1630 Such baftards, as are murtherers of her fonnes.

Mef. Why then, by hell, and all the deuils I fweare.
Leir. Sweare not by hell; for that ftands gaping wide, To fwallow thee, and if thou do this deed.

> Thunder and lightning:

Mef. I would that word were in his belly agayne,
It hath frighted me euen to the very heart:
This old man is fome ftrong Magician :
His words have turned my mind from this exployt.
Then neyther heauen, earth, nor hell be witneffe;
1640 But let this paper witneffe for them all.
Shewes Gonorils letter.
Shall I relent, or fhall I profecute?
Shall I refolue, or were I beft recant?
I will not crack my credit with two Queenes,
To whom I haue already paft my word.
Oh, but my confcience for this act doth tell, I get heauens hate, earths fcorne, and paynes of hell. They bleffe themfelues.
Per. Oh iuft Tehoua, whofe almighty power 1650 Doth gouerne all things in this fpacious world,

How canft thou fuffer fuch outragious acts
To be committed without iuft reuenge?
$O$ viperous generation and accurft,
To feeke his blood, whofe blood did make them firft !
Leir. Ah, my true friend in all extremity,
Let vs fubmit vs to the will of God:
Things paft all fence, let vs not feeke to know ;
It is Gods will, and therefore muft be fo.
My friend, I am prepared for the ftroke:
1660 Strike when thou wilt, and I forgiue thee here,
Euen from the very bottome of my heart.
Mef. But I am not prepared for to ftrike.
Leir. Farewell, Perillus, euen the trueft friend,
That euer liued in aduerfity :
The lateft kindneffe ile requeft of thee,
Is that thou go vnto my daughter Cordella,
and bis three daugbters.
And carry her her fathers lateft bleffing:
Withall defire her, that fhe will forgiue me;
For I haue wrongd her without any caufe.
Now, Lord, receyue me, for I come to thee,
1670
And dye, I hope, in perfit charity.
Difpatch, I pray thee, I haue liued too long.
Mef. I, but you are vnwife, to fend an errand
By him that neuer meaneth to deliuer it:
Why, he muft go along with you to heauen:
It were not good you hould go all alone.
Leir. No doubt, he fhal, when by the courfe of nature,
He muft furrender vp his due to death:
But that time fhall not come, till God permit.
Mef. Nay, prefently, to beare you company. 1680
I haue a Pafport for him in my pocket,
Already feald, and he muft needs ride Pofte. Shew a bagge of money.
Leir. The letter which I read, imports not fo,
It only toucheth me, no word of him.
Me/f. I, but the Queene commaunds it muft be fo,
And I am payd for him, as well as you.
Per. I, who haue borne you company in life,
Moft willingly will beare a fhare in death.
It skilleth not for me, my friend, a whit,
Nor for a hundred fuch as thou and I.
Mef. Mary, but it doth, fir, by your leaue; your good dayes are paft: though it bee no matter for you, tis a matter for me, proper men are not fo rife.
Per. Oh, but beware, how thou doft lay thy hand
Vpon the high anoynted of the Lord:
O, be aduifed ere thou doft begin :
Difpatch me ftraight, but meddle not with him.
Leir. Friend, thy commifsion is to deale with me,
And I am he that hath deferued all:
The plot was layd to take away my life:
And here it is, $I$ do intreat thee take it:
Yet for my fake, and as thou art a man,
Spare this my friend, that hither with me came:

## The Hiftory of King Lir

1 brought him forth, whereas he had not bin, But for good will to beare me company. He left his friends, his country and his goods,
And came with me in oft extremity.
Oh, if he fhould mifcarry here and dye, 1710 Who is the cause of it, but only I ?

MeS. Why that am I, let that ne're trouble thee.
Leif. O no, this I. O, had I now to give thee
The monarchy of all the fpacious world
To fave his life, I would beftow it on thee :
But I have nothing but thee teases and prayers, And the fubmifsion of a bended knee.
anele.
0 , if all this to mercy moue thy mind,
Spare him, in heaven thou Shalt like mercy find.
$M e \rho$. I am as hard to be mould as another, and yet 1720 me thinks the ftrength of their perfwafions fires me $a$ little.
Per. My friend, if fare of the almighty power Have power to moue thee, we have fay ynough:
But if thy mind be moueable with gold,
We have not prefently to give it thee:
Yet to thy felfe thou mayst do greater good,
To keepe thy hands fill vndefilde from blood:
For do but well confider with thy felfe,
When thou haft finifht this outragious act,
1730 What horrour fill will haunt thee for the deed :
Think this agayne, that they which would incenfe
Thee for to be the Butcher of their father, When it is done, for feare it fhould be knowne, Would make a meanest to rid thee from the world: Oh, then art thou for euer teed in chaynes Of euerlafting torments to indure, Even in the hotel hole of grill hell, Such paynes, as never moral toung can tell. It thunders. He quakes, and lets fall the Dagger

Leir. O, heavens be thanked, he wil fare my friend. Now when thou wilt come make an end of me.
and bis three daughters.
He lets fall the other dagger.
Per. Oh, happy fight! he meanes to fave my Lord.
The King of heauen continue this good mind.
Leir. Why ftayft thou to do execution?
Me. I am as wilfull as you for your life:
I will not do it, now you do intreat me.
Per. Ah, now I fee thou haft fome fparke of grace.
Mef. Befhrew you for it, you haue put it in me:
1750
The parlofert old men, that ere I heard.
Well, to be flat, ile not meddle with you:
Here I found you, and here ile leaue you:
If any aske you why the cafe fo ftands?
Say that your toungs were better then your hands. Exit.
Per. Farewell. If euer we together meet, Mef/.
It fhall go hard, but I will thee regreet.
Courage, my Lord, the worft is ouerpaft;
Let vs giue thanks to God, and hye vs hence.
Leir. Thou art deceyued; for I am paft the beft,
And know not whither for to go from hence:
Death had bin better welcome vnto me,
Then longer life to adde more mifery.
Per. It were not good to returne from whence we
Vnto your daughter Ragan back againe. (came,
Now let vs go to France, vnto Cordella,
Your youngeft daughter, doubtleffe fhe will fuccour you.
Leir. Oh, how can I perfwade my felfe of that,
Since the other two are quite deuoyd of loue;
To whom I was fo kind, as that my gifts,
Might make them loue me, if 'twere nothing elfe?
Per. No worldly gifts, but grace from God on hye,
Doth nourifh vertue and true charity.
Remember well what words Cordella fpake,
What time you askt her, how fhe lou'd your Grace.
Se fayd, her loue vnto you was as much,
As ought a child to beare vnto her father.
Leir. But fhe did find, my loue was not to her,
As fhould a father beare vnto a child.
Per. That makes not her loue to be any leffe,

1780 G

## The Hiftory of King Leir

If fhe do loue you as a child fhould do:
You haue tryed two, try one more for my fake, Ile ne're intreat you further tryall make.
Remember well the dream you had of late, And thinke what comfort it foretels to vs.

Leir. Come, trueft friend, that euer nian poffeft,
I know thou counfailft all things for the beft :
If this third daughter play a kinder part,
It comes of God, and not of my defert. Exeunt.
Sc. $x x$
Enter the Gallian Ambafsador folus.
${ }^{1791}$ Am. There is of late newes come vnto the Court, That old Lord Leir remaynes in Cambria:
Ile hye me thither prefently, to impart
My letters and my meffage vnto him.
I neuer was leffe welcome to a place
In all my life time, then I haue bin hither, Efpecially vnto the ftately Queene,
Who would not caft one gracious looke on me,
But ftill with lowring and fufpicious eyes,
1800 Would take exceptions at each word I fpake,
And fayne fhe would haue vndermined me,
To know what my Ambaffage did import:
But fhe is like to hop without her hope,
And in this matter for to want her will,
Though (by report) fheele hau't in all things elfe.
Well, I will pofte away for Cambria:
Within thefe few dayes I hope to be there, Exit. Sc. xxi Enter the King and Queene of Gallia, oo Mumford. King. By this, our father vnderftands our mind, 1810 And our kind greetings fent to him of late:

Therefore my mind prefageth ere't be long,
We fhall receyue from Brittayne happy newes. Cord. I feare, my fifter will diffwade his mind;
For the to me hath alwayes bin vnkind. King. Feare not, my loue, fince that we know the worft, The laft meanes helpes, if that we miffe the firft: If hee'le not come to Gallia vnto vs, Then we will fayle to Brittayne vnto him.

Mum. Well,

## and bis three daugbters.

Mum. Well, if I once fee Brittayne agayne,
I haue fworne, ile ne're come home without my wench, 1820 And ile not be forfworne, Ile rather neuer come home while I liue.

Cor. Are you fure, Mumford, fhe is a mayd ftill?
Mum. Nay, ile not fweare fhe is a mayd, but fhe goes for one:
Ile take her at all aduentures, if I can get her.
Cord. I, thats well put in.
Mum. Well put in ? nay, it was ill put in; for had it
Bin as well put in, as ere I put in, in my dayes, I would haue made her follow me to Fraunce.

Cor. Nay, you'd haue bin fo kind, as take her with you, 1830 Or elfe, were I as fhe,
I would haue bin fo louing, as ide ftay behind you:
Yet I muft confeffe, you are a very proper man,
And able to make a wench do more then fhe would do.
Mum. Well, I haue a payre of flops for the nonce,
Will hold all your mocks.
King. Nay, we fee you haue a hanfome hofe.
Cor. I, and of the neweft fafhion.
Mum. More bobs, more : put them in ftill, They'l ferue inftead of bumbart, yet put not in too many, $\quad 1840$ left the feames crack, and they fly out amongft you againe: you muft not think to outface me fo eafly in my miftris quarrel, who if I fee once agayne, ten teame of horfes fhall not draw me away, till I haue full and whole poffefsion.

King. I, but one teame and a cart will ferue the turne.
Cor. Not only for him, but alfo for his wench.
Mum. Well, you are two to one, ile give you ouer:
And fince I fee you fo pleafantly difpofed,
Which indeed is but feldome feene, ile clayme
A promife of you, which you fhall not deny me:
1850
For promife is debt, \& by this hand you promifd it me.
Therefore you owe it me, and you fhall pay it me, Or ile fue you vpon an action of vnkindneffe.

King. Prithy, Lord Mumford, what promife did I make thee?
Mum. Fayth, nothing but this,
That the next fayre weather, which is very now,

## The Hifory of King Leir

You would go in progreffe downe to the fea fide, Which is very neere.

King. Fayth, in this motion I will ioyne with thee, 1860 And be a mediator to my Queene.

Prithy, my Loue, let this match go forward, My mind foretels, 'twill be a lucky voyage.

Cor. Entreaty needs not, where you may cõmaund, So you be pleafde, I am right well content :
Yet, as the Sea I much defire to fee;
So am I molt vnwilling to be feene.
King. Weele go difguifed, all vnknowne to any.
Cor. Howfoeuer you make one, ile make another.
Mum. And I the third : oh, I am ouer-ioyed!
1870 See what loue is, which getteth with a word,
What all the world befides could ne're obtayne! But what difguifes fhall we haue, my Lord ?

King. Fayth thus: my Queene \& I wil be difguifde, Like a playne country couple, and you thall be Roger
Our man, and wayt vpon vs: or if you will, You fhall go firft, and we will wayt on you.

Mum. 'Twere more then time; this deuice is excellent.
Come let vs about it.
Exeunt.
Sc. xxii Enter Cambria and Ragan, with Nobles.
1880 Cam. What ftrange mifchance or vnexpected hap Hath thus depriu'd vs of our fathers prefence?
Can no man tell vs what's become of him,
With whom we did conuerfe not two dayes fince?
My Lords, let euery where light-horfe be fent,
To fcoure about through all our Regiment.
Difpatch a Pofte immediately to Cornwall,
To fee if any newes be of him there;
My felfe will make a ftrickt inquiry here,
And all about our Cities neere at hand,
1890 Till certayne newes of his abode be brought.
Rag. All forrow is but counterfet to mine,
Whofe lips are almoft fealed vp with griefe: Mine is the fubftance, whilft they do but feeme To weepe the leffe, which teares cannot redeeme.

## and bis three daughters.

O, ne're was heard fo Arrange a mifaduenture,
A thing fo far beyond the reach of fence,
Since no mans reafon in the caufe can enter.
What hath remou'd my father thus from hence?
$\mathrm{O}, \mathrm{I}$ do fare forme charms or invocation
Of wicked fpirits, or infernall fiends,
\$900
Stird by Cordella, moues this innouation,
And brings my father timeleffe to his end.
But might I know, that the detefted Witch
Were certayne caufe of this vncertayne ill,
My felfe to Fraunce would go in Come disguife, And with there nayles fcratch out her hatefull eyes:
For fine I am deprived of my father,
I loath my life, and with my death the rather.
Cam. The heauens are iuft, and hate impiety,
And will (no doubt) reueale fuch hay nous crimes: 2910
Cenfure not any, till you know the right:
Let him be Judge, that bringeth truth to light.
Ra. O, but my griefe, like to a fuelling tyde,
Exceeds the bounds of common patience:
Nor can I moderate my toung fo much,
To conceale them, whom I hold in fufpect.
Cam. This matter foal be fifted: if it be the,
A thoufand Fraunces hall not harbour her. Enter the Gallian Ambaffador.
Am. All happineffe vito the Cambrian King. 1920
Cam. Welcom, my friend, from whence is thy Ambaffage?
Am. I came from Gallia, vito Cornwall Cent,
With letters to your honourable father,
Whom there not finding, as I did expect,
I was directed hither to repayre.
Rag. Frenchman, what is thy meffage to my father? Am. My letters, Madam, will import the fame,
Which my Commifsion is for to deliver.
$R a$. In his absence you may truft vs with your letters. Am. I mut performe my charge in fuch a maner,
As I have ftrict commaundement from the King.
Ra. There is good packing twixt your King and you:

## The Hiftory of King Leir

You need not hither come to aske for him,
You know where he is better then our felues.
Am. Madam, I hope, not far off.
$R a$. Hath the young murdreffe, your outragious Queene,
No meanes to colour her detefted deeds,
In finifhing my guiltleffe fathers dayes,
(Becaufe he gaue her nothing to her dowre)
1940 But by the colour of a fayn'd Ambaffage,
To fend him letters hither to our Court?
Go carry them to them that fent them hither,
And bid them keepe their fcroules vnto themfelues:
They cannot blind vs with fuch flight excufe,
To fmother vp fo monftrous vild abufe.
And were it not, it is 'gainft law of Armes,
To offer violence to a Meffenger,
We would inflict fuch torments on thy felfe,
As fhould inforce thee to reueale the truth.
1950 Am. Madam, your threats no whit apall my mind,
I know my confcience guiltleffe of this act;
My King and Queene, I dare be fworne, are free
From any thought of fuch impiety :
And therefore, Madam, you haue done them wrong,
And ill befeeming with a fifters loue,
Who in meere duty tender him as much,
As euer you refpected him for dowre.
The King your husband will not fay as much.
Cam. I will fufpend my iudgement for a time,
1960 Till more apparance giue vs further light:
Yet to be playne, your comming doth inforce
A great fufpicion to our do ubtful mind,
And that you do refemble, to be briefe,
Him that firft robs, and then cries, Stop the theefe.
Am. Pray God fome neere you haue not done the like.
Rag. Hence, faucy mate, reply no more to vs; She ftrikes
For law of Armes fhall not protect thy toung. bim. Am. Ne're was I offred fuch difcourtefy;
God and my King, I truft, ere it be long, 1970 Will find a meane to remedy this wrong,

Exit Amb.
Rag. How

## and bis three daughters.

Rag. How fhall I liue, to fuffer this difgrace, At euery bafe and vulgar peafants hands?
It ill befitteth my imperiall ftate,
To be thus vfde, and no man take my part. Shee weeps.
Cam. What fhould I do? infringe the law of Armes,
Were to my euerlafting obloquy:
But I will take reuenge vpon his mafter,
Which fent him hither, to delude vs thus.
Rag. Nay, if you put vp this, be fure, ere long,
Now that my father thus is made away,
Sheele come \& clayme a third part of your Crowne,
As due vnto her by inheritance.
Cam. But I will proue her title to be nought
But fhame, and the reward of Parricide,
And make her an example to the world,
For after-ages to admire her penance.
This will I do, as I am Cambriaes King,
Or lofe my life, to profecute reuenge.
Come, firft let's learne what newes is of our father,
And then proceed, as beft occafion fits. Exeunt. 1990
Enter Leir, Perillus, and two Marriners, in fea- Sc. xiii gownes and Sea-caps.
Per. My honeft friends, we are afham'd to fhew
The great extremity of our prefent ftate,
In that at this time we are brought fo low,
That we want money for to pay our paffage.
The truth is fo, we met with fome good fellowes,
A little before we came aboord your fhip,
Which ftript vs quite of all the coyne we had,
And left vs not a penny in our purfes:
Yet wanting mony, we will vfe the meane, To fee you fatisfied to the vttermoft. Looke on Leir.
I. Mar. Heres a good gown, 'twould become me paffing wel, I fhould be fine in it. Looke on Perillus.
2. Mar. Heres a good cloke, I maruel how I fhould look in it.

Leir. Fayth, had we others to fupply their roome,
Though ne'er fo meane, you willingly fhould haue them.
I. Mar. Do you heare, fir? you looke like an honeft man;

## The Hiftory of King Leir

Ile not ftand to do you a pleafure: here's a good ftrõg motly ga2010 berdine, coft me xiiij. good fhillings at Billinfgate, giue me your gowne for it, \& your cap for mine, \& ile forgiue your paffage.

Leir. With al my heart, and xx. thanks. Leir © he cbangeth.
2. Mar. Do you heare, fir? you fhal haue abetter match thề he, becaufe you are my friend: here is a good fheeps ruffet feagowne, wil bide more ftreffe, I warrant you, then two of his, yet for you feem to be an honeft gentleman, I am content to chăge it for your cloke, and aske you nothing for your paffage more.

Pull off Perillus cloke.
Per. My owne I willingly would change with thee, 2020 And think my felfe indebted to thy kindneffe: But would my friend might keepe his garment ftill.: My friend, ile giue thee this new dublet, if thou wilt Reftore his gowne vnto him back agayne.
I. Mar. Nay, if I do, would I might ne're eate powderd beefe and muftard more, nor drink Can of good liquor whilft I liue. My friend, you haue fmall reafon to feeke to hinder me of my bargaine: but the beft is, a bargayne's a bargayne.

Leir. Kind friend, it is much better as it is; Leir to Perillus. For by this meanes we may efcape vnknowne, 2030 Till time and opportunity do fit.
2. Mar. Hark, hark, they are laying their heads together, Theile repent them of their bargayne anon, 'Twere beft for vs to go while we are well.
I. Mar. God be with you,fir, for your paffage back agayne, Ile vfe you as vnreafonable as another.

Leir. I know thou wilt; but we hope to bring ready money With vs, when we come back agayne. Exeunt Mariners. Were euer men in this extremity,
In a ftrange country, and deuoyd of friends,
2040 And not a penny for to helpe our felues?
Kind friend, what thinkft thou will become of vs?
Per. Be of good cheere, my Lord, I haue a dublet, Will yeeld vs mony ynough to ferue our turnes,
Vntill we come vnto your daughters Court:
And then, I hope, we fhall find friends y nough.
Leir. Ah, kind Perillus, that is it I feare,

## and bis three daughters.

And makes me faynt, or eur I come there.
Can kindneffe faring out of ingratitude?
Or lowe be reapt, where hatred hath bin fowne?
Can Henbane ioyne in league with Methridate?
2050
Or Sugar grow in Wormwood bitter ftalke?
It cannot be, they are too oppofite:
And fo am I to any kindneffe here.
I have thrown Wormwood on the fugred youth,
And like to Henbane poyfoned the Fount,
Whence flowed the Mithridate of a child goodwil:
I, like an envious thorne, have pricks the heart,
And turn feet Grapes, to fowre vnrelifht Sloes:
The caufeleffe ire of my refpectleffe breft,
Hath ford the fweet milk of dame Natures paps: 2060
My bitter words have gauld her honey thoughts,
And weeds of rancour choke the flower of grace.
Then what remainder is of any hope,
But all our fortunes will go quite aflope?
Per. Feare not, my Lord, the perfit good indeed,
Can newer be corrupted by the bad:
A new frefh veffell frill retaynes the tafte
Of that which firft is powr'd into the fame:
And therfore, though you name yourfelfe the thorn,
The weed, the gall, the henbane \& the wormewood;
2070
Yet fheele continue in her former fate,
The hon, milke, Grape, Sugar, Mithridate.
Leir. Thou pleading Orator vito me in wo,
Ceafe to beguile me with thy hopefull f peaches:
O ioyne with me, and think of nought but croffes,
And then weele one lament anothers loffes.
Per. Why, fay the wort, the wort can be but death, And death is better then for to defpaire:
Then hazzard death, which may convert to life ;
Banifh defpaire, which brings a thoufand deathes.
Leer. Orecome with thy ftrong arguments, I yeeld,
To be directed by thee, as thou wilt:
As thou yeeldft comfort to my crazed thoughts,
Would I could yeeld the like vito thy body,
Which is full weake, I know, and ill apayd,

## The Hiftory of King Leir

For want of frefh meat and due fuftenance.
Per. Alack, my Lord, my heart doth bleed, to think
That you fhould be in fuch extremity.
Leir. Come, let vs go, and fee what God will fend;
2090 When all meanes faile, he is the fureft friend. Exeunt.
Sc. xxiv Enter the Gallian King and Queene, and Mumford, with a bafket, difguifed like Countrey folke.
King. This tedious iourney all on foot, fweet Loue, Cannot be pleafing to your tender ioynts, Which ne're were vfed to thefe toylefome walks.

Cord. I neuer in my life tooke more delight
In any iourney, then I do in this:
It did me good, when as we hapt to light Amongft the merry crue of country folke, 2100 To fee what induftry and paynes they tooke,

To win them commendations 'mongft their friends.
Lord, how they labour to beftir themfelues,
And in their quirks to go beyond the Moone,
And fo take on them with fuch antike fits,
That one would think they were befide their wits!
Come away, Roger, with your basket.
Mum. Soft, Dame, here comes a couple of old youthes,
I muft needs make my felfe fat with iefting at them.
Cor. Nay, prithy do not, they do feeme to be Enter Leir
2110 Men much o'regone with griefe and mifery.
Let's ftand afide, and harken what they fay. very faintly.
Leir. Ah, my Perillus, now I fee we both
Shall end our dayes in this vnfruitfull foyle.
Oh, I do faint for want of fuftenance :
And thou, I know, in little better cafe.
No gentle tree affords one tafte of fruit,
To comfort vs, vntill we meet with men:
No lucky path conducts our luckleffe fteps
Vnto a place where any comfort dwels.
2120 Sweet reft betyde vnto our happy foules;
For here I fee our bodies muft haue end.
Per. Ah, my deare Lord, how doth my heart lament,
To fee you brought to this extremity !
O, if you loue me, as you do profeffe,

## and bis tbree daughters.

Or euer thought well of me in my life, He ftrips up his arme.
Feed on this flefh, whofe veynes are not fo dry,
But there is vertue left to comfort you.
O, feed on this, if this will do you good, Ile fmile for ioy, to fee you fuck my bloud. Leir. I am no Caniball, that I fhould delight
To flake my hungry iawes with humane flefh:
I am no deuill, or ten times worfe then fo,
To fuck the bloud of fuch a peereleffe friend.
O , do not think that I refpect my life
So dearely, as I do thy loyall loue.
Ah, Brittayne, I fhall neuer fee thee more,
That haft vnkindly banifhed thy King:
And yet not thou doft make me to complayne, But they which were more neere to me then thou.

Cor. What do I heare? this lamentable voyce,
Me thinks, ere now I oftentimes haue heard.
Leir. Ah, Gonorill, was halfe my Kingdomes gift
The caufe that thou didft feeke to haue my life?
Ah, cruell Ragan, did I give thee all,
And all could not fuffice without my bloud?
Ah, poore Cordella, did I giue thee nought,
Nor neuer fhall be able for to giue?
O , let me warne all ages that infueth,
How they truft flattery, and reiect the trueth.
Well, vnkind Girles, I here forgiue you both,
Yet the iuft heauens will hardly do the like;
And only craue forgiueneffe at the end
Of good Cordella, and of thee, my friend;
Of God, whofe Maiefty I haue offended,
By my tranfgrefsion many thoufand wayes:
Of her, deare heart, whom I for no occafion
Turn'd out of all, through flatterers perfwafion:
Of thee, kind friend, who but for me, I know,
Hadft neuer come vnto this place of wo.
Cor. Alack, that euer I fhould liue to fee
2160
My noble father in this mifery.
King. Sweet Loue, reueale not what thou art as yet,
Vntill we know the ground of all this ill.

## The Hiftory of King Leir

Cor. O, but fome meat, fome meat: do you not fee, How neere they are to death for want of food?

Per. Lord, which didft help thy feruants at their need,
Or now or neuer fend vs helpe with fpeed.
Oh comfort, comfort! yonder is a banquet,
And men and women, my Lord: be of good cheare;
${ }^{2170}$ For I fee comfort comming very neere.
O my Lord, a banquet, and men and women!
Leir. O , let kind pity mollify their hearts,
That they may helpe vs in our great extreames.
Per. God faue you, friends; \& if this bleffed banquet Affordeth any food or fuftenance,
Euen for his fake that faued vs all from death, Vouchfafe to faue vs from the gripe of famine. She bringeth

Cor. Here father, fit and eat, here, fit \& drink: bim to the table And would it were far better for your fakes.
$2180 \quad$ Perillus takes Leir by the band to the table.
Per. Ile giue you thanks anon: my friend doth faynt, And needeth prefent comfort.

Mum. I warrant, he ne're ftayes to fay grace:
0 , theres no fauce to a good ftomake.
Per. The bleffed God of heauen hath thought vpon vs.
Leir. The thanks be his, and thefe kind courteous folke, By whofe humanity we are preferued. They eat bungerly, Leir

Cor. And may that draught be vnto him, as was drinkes.
That which old Efon dranke, which did renue
2190 His withered age, and made him young againe.
And may that meat be vnto him, as was
That which Elias ate, in ftrength whereof He walked fourty dayes, and neuer faynted.
Shall I conceale me longer from my father? Or fhall I manifeft my felfe to him?

King. Forbeare a while, vntill his ftrength returne, Left being ouer ioyed with feeing thee, His poore weake fences fhould forfake their office, And fo our caufe of ioy be turnd to forrow.
2200 Per. What chere, my Lord? how do you feele your felfe?
Leir. Me thinks, I neuer ate fuch fauory meat:
It is as pleafant as the bleffed Manna,
That

## and bis tbree daugbters.

That raynd from heauen amongft the Ifraelites:
It hath recall'd my fpirits home agayne,
And made me frefh, as earft I was before.
But how fhall we congratulate their kindneffe?
Per. Infayth, I know not how fufficiently;
But the beft meane that I can think on, is this:
Ile offer them my dublet in requitall;
For we haue nothing elfe to fpare.
2210
Leir. Nay, ftay, Perillus, for they fhall have mine.
Per. Pardon, my Lord, I fweare they fhall haue mine.
Perillus proffers bis dublet: they will not take it.
Leir. Ah, who would think fuch kindnes fhould remayne
Among fuch ftrange and vnacquainted men:
And that fuch hate fhould harbour in the breft
Of thofe, which haue occafion to be beft ?
Cor. Ah, good old father, tell to me thy griefe,
Ile forrow with thee, if not adde reliefe.
Leir. Ah, good young daughter, I may call thee fo;
For thou art like a daughter I did owe.
Cor. Do you not owe her ftill? what, is fhe dead ?
Leir. No, God forbid: but all my intereft's gone,
By fhewing my felfe too much vnnaturall:
So have I loft the title of a father,
And may be call'd a ftranger to her rather.
Cor. Your title's good ftill; for tis alwayes knowne,
A man may do as him lift with his owne.
But haue you but one daughter then in all?
Leir. Yes, I haue more by two, then would I had. $223^{\circ}$
Cor. O, fay not fo, but rather fee the end:
They that are bad, may haue the grace to mend:
But how haue they offended you fo much?
Leir. If from the firft I fhould relate the caufe,
'Twould make a heart of Adamant to weepe;
And thou, poore foule, kind-hearted as thou art, Doft weepe already, ere I do begin.

Cor. For Gods loue tell it, and when you haue done, Ile tell the reafon why I weepe fo foone.

Leir. Then know this firft, I am a Brittayne borne,

## The Hiftory of King Leir

And though I fay it, of beauty they were fped;
Efpecially the youngeft of the three,
For her perfections hardly matcht could be:
On thefe I doted with a ielous loue,
And thought to try which of them lou'd me beft,
By asking them, which would do moft for me?
The firft and fecond flattred me with words,
And vowd they lou'd me better then their liues:
2250 The youngeft fayd, fhe loued me as a child
Might do: her anfwere I efteem'd moft vild,
And prefently in an outragious mood,
I turned her from me to go finke or fwym:
And all I had, euen to the very clothes,
I gaue in dowry with the other two:
And fhe that beft deferu'd the greateft fhare,
I gaue her nothing, but difgrace and care.
Now mark the fequell: When I had done thus,
I foiournd in my eldeft daughters houfe,
2260 Where for a time I was intreated well,
And liu'd in ftate fufficing my content:
But euery day her kindneffe did grow cold,
Which I with patience put vp well ynough,
And feemed not to fee the things I faw:
But at the laft fhe grew fo far incenft
With moody fury, and with caulleffe hate,
That in moft vild and contumelious termes,
She bade me pack, and harbour fomewhere elfe.
Then was I fayne for refuge to repayre
2270 Vnto my other daughter for reliefe,
Who gaue me pleafing and moft courteous words;
But in her actions fhewed her felfe fo fore,
As neuer any daughter did before :
She prayd me in a morning out betime,
To go to a thicket two miles from the Court,
Poynting that there fhe would come talke with me:
There fhe had fet a fhaghayrd murdring wretch,
To maffacre my honeft friend and me.
Then iudge your felfe, although my tale be briefe, 2280 If euer man had greater caufe of griefe.

King. Nor
and bis three daughters.
King. Nor neuer like impiety was done,
Since the creation of the world begun.
Leir. And now I am conftraind to feeke reliefe
Of her, to whom I haue bin fo vnkind;
Whofe cenfure, if it do award me death,
I muft confeffe fhe payes me but my due:
But if fhe fhew a louing daughters part, It comes of God and her, not my defert.

Cor. No doubt fhe will, I dare be fworne fhe will.
Leir. How know you that, not knowing what fhe is? 2290
Cor. My felfe a father haue a great way hence,
Vfde me as ill as euer you did her;
Yet, that his reuerend age I once might fee,
Ide creepe along, to meet him on my knee.
Leir. O, no mens children are vnkind but mine.
Cor. Condemne not all, becaufe of others crime:
But looke, deare father, looke, behold and fee
Thy louing daughter fpeaketh vnto thee. She kneeles.
Leir. O , ftand thou vp , it is my part to kneele,
And aske forgiueneffe for my former faults. be kneeles. 2300
Cor. O, if you wifh I fhould inioy my breath,
Deare father rife, or I receiue my death. he rijeth.
Leir. Then I will rife, to fatisfy your mind,
But kneele againe, til pardon be refignd. be kneeles.
Cor. I pardon you: the word befeemes not me:
But I do fay fo, for to eafe your knee.
You gaue me life, you were the caufe that I
Am what $I$ am, who elfe had neuer bin.
Leir. But you gaue life to me and to my friend, Whofe dayes had elfe, had an vntimely end.

Cor. You brought me vp, when as I was but young, And far vnable for to helpe my felfe.

Leir. I caft thee forth, when as thou waft but young,
And far vnable for to helpe thy felfe.
Cor. God, world and nature fay I do you wrong, That can indure to fee you kneele fo long.

King. Let me breake off this louing controuerfy, Which doth reioyce my very foule to fee. Good father, rife, fhe is your louing daughter, He rijeth.

## The Hiftory of King Leir

2320 And honours you with as refpectiue duty,
As if you were the Monarch of the world.
Cor. But I will neuer rife from off my knee, She kneeles.
Vntill I haue your bleffing, and your pardon
Of all my faults committed any way,
From my firft birth vnto this prefent day.
Leir. The bleffing, which the God of Abrabam gaue
Vnto the trybe of Iuda, light on thee,
And multiply thy dayes, that thou mayft fee
Thy childrens children profper after thee.
${ }_{2330}$ Thy faults, which are iuft none that I do know,
God pardon on high, and I forgiue below. She rijeth.
Cor. Now is my heart at quiet, and doth leape
Within my breft, for ioy of this good hap:
And now (deare father) welcome to our Court,
And welcome (kind Perillus) vnto me,
Myrrour of vertue and true honefty.
Leir. O, he hath bin the kindeft friend to me,
That euer man had in aduerfity.
Per. My toung doth faile, to fay what heart doth think,
${ }_{2340} \mathrm{I}$ am fo rauifht with exceeding ioy.
King. All you haue fpoke: now let me fpeak my mind,
And in few words much matter here conclude: be kneeles.
If ere my heart do harbour any ioy,
Or true content repofe within my breft,
Till I have rooted out this viperous fect,
And repoffeft my father of his Crowne,
Let me be counted for the periurdft man,
That euer fpake word fince the world began. rije.
Mum. Let me pray to, that neuer pray'd before; Mumford
2350 If ere I refalute the Brittifh earth, kneeles.
(As (ere't be long) I do prefume I fhall)
And do returne from thence without my wench,
Let me be gelded for my recompence. rife.
King. Come, let's to armes for to redreffe this wrong:
Till I am there, me thinks, the time feemes long. Exeunt.
Sc. $x i v$
Enter Ragan fola.
Rag. I feele a hell of confcience in my breft,
Tormenting me with horrour for my fact,

## and bis three daughters.

And makes me in an agony of doubt, For fare the world fhould find my dealing out.
The laue whom I appoynted for the act,
I ne're fat eye upon the peafant fiance:
O , could I get him for to make him fare,
My doubts would ceafe, and I fhould reft fecure.
But if the old men, with perfwafiue words,
Have fau'd their lines, and made him to relent;
Then are they fled vito the Court of France,
And like a Trumpet manifest my flame.
A flame on thee white-liuerd flaues, fay I,
That with fayre words fo gone are ouercome.
O God, that I had bin but made a man;
Or that my ftrength were equall with my will!
There foolifh men are nothing but meere pity,
And melt as butter doth againft the Sun.
Why fhould they have preeminence ouer vs, Since we are creatures of more brave refolue ?
I fweare, I am quite out of charity
With all the heartleffe men in Chriftendome.
A pose upon them, when they are affray
To give a fab, or flit a paltry Wind-pipe,
Which are fo eafy matters to be done.
Well, had I thought the laue would ferne me fo,
My felfe would have bin executioner :
Ti now undone, and if that it be knowne,
le make as good Shift as I can for one.
He that repines at me, how ere it fads,
'Twere belt for him to keepe him from my hands. Exit.
Sound Drums of Trumpets: Enter the Gallian King, sc.xavi Leer, Mumford and the army.
King. Thus have we brought our army to the fa, 2390
Whereas our flips are ready to receyue vs:
The wind ftands fayre, and we in foure hours faye,
May eafily arrive on Brittifh fore, Where unexpected we may them furprife, And gayne a glorious victory with eafe. Wherefore, my lowing Countrymen, refolue, Since truth and iuftice fighteth on our fides,

## The Hiftory of King Leir

That we fhall march with conqueft where we go. My felfe will be as forward as the firft,
2400 And ftep by ftep march with the hardieft wight:
And not the meaneft fouldier in our Campe
Shall be in danger, but ile fecond him.
To you, my Lord, we giue the whole commaund
Of all the army, next vnto our felfe,
Not doubting of you, but you will extend
Your wonted valour in this needfull cafe,
Encouraging the reft to do the like,
By your approued magnanimity.
Mum. My Liege, tis needleffe to fpur a willing horfe,
2410 Thats apt enough to run himfelfe to death:
For here I fweare by that fweet Saints bright eye, Which are the flarres, which guide me to good hap,
Eyther to fee my old Lord crown'd anew,
Or in his caufe to bid the world adieu.
Leir. Thanks, good Lord Mumford, tis more of your good will,
Then any merit or defert in me.
Mum. And now to you, my worthy Countrymen,
Ye valiant race of Genoueftan Gawles,
Surnamed Red-fhanks, for your chyualry,
2420 Becaufe you fight vp to the fhanks in bloud;
Shew your felues now to be right Gawles indeed,
And be fo bitter on your enemies,
That they may fay, you are as bitter as Gall.
Gall them, braue Shot, with your Artillery:
Gall them, braue Halberts, with your fharp point Billes,
Each in their poynted place, not one, but all,
Fight for the credit of your felues and Gawle.
King. Then what fhould more perfwafion need to thofe,
That rather wifh to deale, then heare of blowes?
2430 Let's to our fhips, and if that God permit,
In foure houres fayle, I hope we fhall be there.
Mum. And in fiue houres more, I make no doubt,
But we fhall bring our wifh'd defires about. Exeunt.
Sc. xvvii Enter a Captayne of the watch, and two watchmen.
Cap. My honeft friends, it is your turne to night,
To watch in this place, neere about the Beacon,
and bis tbree daugbters.
And vigilantly have regard,
If any fleet of fhips paffe hitherward:
Which if you do, your office is to fire
The Beacon prefently, and raife the towne. Exit. ${ }^{2440}$
I. Wat. I, I, I, feare nothing; we know our charge, I warrant: I haue bin a watchman about this Beacon this xxx. yere, and yet I ne're fee it ftir, but ftood as quietly as might be.
2. Wat. Fayth neighbour, and you'lfollow my vice, inftead of watching the Beacon, wee'l go to goodman Gennings, \& watch a pot of Ale and a rafher of Bacon: and if we do not drink our felues drunke, then fo; I warrant, the Beacon will fee vs when we come out agayne.
I. W. I, but how if fome body excufe vs to the Captayne?
2. W. Tis no matter, ile proue by good reafon that we watch 2450 the Beacon: affe for example.

1. $W$. I hope you do not call me affe by craft, neighbour.
2. $W$. No, no, but for example: Say here ftands the pot of ale, thats the Beacon. I. W. I, I, tis a very good Beacon.
3. $W$. Well, fay here ftands your nofe, thats the fire.
4. $W$. Indeed I muft confeffe, tis fomewhat red.
5. W. I fee come marching in adifh, halfe a core pieces of falt Bacon. I. W. I vnderftand your meaning, thats as much tofay, half a fcore fhips. 2. W. True, you confter right; prefently, like a faithfull watchman, I fire the Beacon, and call vp the towne. 2460 I. $W$. I, thats as much as to fay, you fet your nofe to the pot, and drink vpthe drink. 2. $W$. You are in the right; come, let's go fire the Beacon.
Enterthe King of Gallia with a fil march, Mumford ©o goldiers. Sc. xaviii
King. Now march our enfignes on the Brittifh earth,
And we are neere approaching to the towne:
Then looke about you, valiant Countrymen,
And we fhall finifh this exployt with eafe.
Th'inhabitants of this miftruftfull place,
Are dead afleep, as men that are fecure:
Here shall we skirmifh but with naked men, Deuoyd of fence, new waked from a dreame, That know not what our comming doth pretend,
Till they do feele our meaning on their skinnes:
Therefore affaile: God and our right for vs. Exeunt.

## The Hifory of King Leir

Sc. xxix Alarum, with men and women balfe naked: Enter two
Captaynes without dublets, with fwords.

1. Cap. Where are thefe villaines that were fet to watch, And fire the Beacon, if occafion feru'd,
2480 That thus haue fuffred vs to be furprifde,
And neuer giuen notice to the towne?
We are betrayd, and quite deuoyd of hope, By any meanes to fortify our felues.
2. Cap. Tis ten to one the peafants are o'recome with drinke and fleep, and fo neglect their charge.
3. Cap. A whirl-wind carry them quick to a whirl-poole, That there the flaues may drinke their bellies full.
4. Cap. This tis, to haue the Beacon fo neere the Ale-houfe.

Enter the watchmen drunke, with each a pot.
2490 I. Cap. Out on ye, villaynes, whither run you now ?

1. Wat. To fire the towne, and call vp the Beacon.
2. Wat. No, no, fir, to fire the Beacon. He drinkes.
3. Cap. What, with a pot of ale, you drunken Rogues?
I. Cap. You'l fire the Beacon, when the towne is loft:

Ile teach you how to tend your office better. draw to ftab them.
Enter Mumford, Captaynes run away.
Mum. Yeeld, yeeld, yeeld. He kicks downe their pots.

1. Wat. Reele? no, we do not reele:

You may lacke a pot of Ale ere you dye.
2500 Mum . But in meane fpace, I anfwer, you want none.
Wel, theres no dealing with you, y'are tall men, \& wel weapõd,
I would there were no worfe then you in the towne. Exit.
2. Wat. A fpeakslikean honeft man, my cholers paft already.

Come, neighbour, let's go.
I. Wat. Nay, firft let's fee and we can ftand. Exeunt. Alarum, excurfions, Mumford after them, and fome balfe naked. Sc. xxx Enterthe Gallian King, Leir, Mumford, Cordella, Perillus, andfouldiers, with the cbiefe of the towne bound.
King. Feare not, my friends, you fhall receyue no hurt,
2510 If you'l fubfcribe vnto your lawfull King,
And quite reuoke your fealty from Cambria,
And from afpiring Cormwall too, whofe wines Haue practifde treafon 'gainft their fathers life.
Wee come in iuftice of your wronged King,

## and bis tbree daugbters.

And do intend no harm at all to you, So you fubmit vnto your lawfull King.

Leir. Kind Countrymen, it grieues me, that perforce, I am conftraind to vfe extremities.

Noble. Long haue you here bin lookt for, good my Lord, And wifh'd for by a generall confent:
And had we known your Highneffe had arriued,
We had not made refiftance to your Grace:
And now, my gracious Lord, you need not doubt,
But all the Country will yeeld prefently,
Which fince your abfence haue bin greatly tax'd, For to maintayne their ouerfwelling pride.
Weele prefently fend word to all our friends;
When they haue notice, they will come apace.
Leir. Thanks, louing fubiects; and thanks, worthy fon,
Thanks, my kind daughter, thanks to you, my Lord,
Who willingly aduentured haue your blood,
(Without defert) to do me fo much good.
Mum. O, fay not fo:
I haue bin much beholding to your Grace:
I muft confeffe, I haue bin in fome skirmifhes,
But I was neuer in the like to this:
For where I was wont to meet with armed men, I was now incountred with naked women.

Cord. We that are feeble, and want vfe of Armes,
Will pray to God, to fheeld you from all harmes.
Leir. The while your hands do manage ceafeleffe toyle, Our hearts fhall pray, the foes may haue the foyle.

Per. Weele faft and pray, whillt you for vs do fight,
That victory may profecute the right.
King. Me thinks, your words do amplify (my friends) And adde frefh vigor to my willing limmes: Drum.
But harke, I heare the aduerfe Drum approch.
God and our right, Saint Denis, and Saint George.
Enter Cormwall, Cambria, Gonorill, Ragan, and the army.
Corn. Prefumptuous King of Gawles, how dareft thou

## Prefume to enter on our Brittish fhore?

And more then that, to take our townes perforce, And draw our fubiects hearts from their true King?

## The Hiftory of King Leir

Be fute to buy it at as deare a price, As ere you bought prefumption in your liues.

King. Ore-daring Cormwall, know, we came in right,
And iuft reuengement of the wronged King,
Whofe daughters there, fell vipers as they are,
Haue fought to murder and depriue of life:
2560 But God protected him from all their fpight,
And we are come in iuftice of his right.
Cam. Nor he nor thou haue any intereft here,
But what you win and purchafe with the fword.
Thy flaunders to our noble vertuous Queenes,
Wee'l in the battell thruft them down thy throte,
Except for feare of our reuenging hands,
Thou flye to fea, as not fecure on lands.
Mum. Welfhman, ile foferrit you ere night for that word,
That you fhall haue no mind to crake fo wel this tweluemonth.
2570 Gon. They lye, that fay, we fought our fathers death.
Rag. Tis meerely forged for a colours fake,
To fet a gloffe on your inuafion.
Me thinks, an old man ready for to dye,
Should be afham'd to broache fo foule a lye.
Cord. Fy, fhameleffe fifter, fo deuoyd of grace,
To call our father lyer to his face.
Gon. Peace (Puritan) diffembling hypocrite, Which art fo good, that thou wilt proue ftark naught:
Anon, when as I haue you in my fingers,
2580 Ile make you wifh your felfe in Purgatory.
Per. Nay, peace thou monfter, fhame vnto thy fexe:
Thou fiend in likeneffe of a humane creature.
Rag. I neuer heard a fouler fpoken man.
Leir. Out on thee, viper, fcum, filthy parricide,
More odious to my fight then is a Toade.
Knoweft thou thefe letters? She fnatches them of teares them.
Rag. Think you to outface me with your paltry fcrowles?
You come to driue my husband from his right,
Vnder the colour of a forged letter.
2590 Leir. Who euer heard the like impiety?
Per. You are our debtour of more patience:
We were more patient when we ftayd for you,

Within the thicket two long houres and more.
Rag. What houres? what thicket?
Per. There, where you fent your feruant with your letters, Seald with your hand, to fend vs both to heauen, Where, as I thinke, you neuer meane to come.

Rag. Alas, you are growne a child agayne with age, Or elfe your fences dote for want of fleepe.

Per. Indeed you made vs rife betimes, you know, 2600 Yet had a care we fhould fleepe where you bade vs ftay, But neuer wake more till the latter day.

Gon. Peace, peace, old fellow, thou art fleepy fill.
Mum. Fayth, and if you reafon till to morrow,
You get no other anfwere at their hands.
Tis pitty two fuch good faces Should haue fo little grace betweene them.
Well, let vs fee if their husbands with their hands, Can do as much, as they do with their toungs.

Cam. I, with their fwords they'l make your toung vnfay 2610 What they haue fayd, or elfe they'l cut them out.

King. Too't, gallants, too't, let's not ftand brawling thus. Exeunt both armyes.
Sound alarum: excurfions. Mumford muft cbafe Cambria Sc. xxxi away: then ceafe. Enter Cornwall.
Corn. The day is loft, our friends do all reuolt, And ioyne againft vs with the aduerfe part:
There is no meanes of fafety but by flight,
And therefore ile to Cornwall with my Queene. Exit.

$$
\text { Enter Cambria. } \quad \ldots \quad 2620
$$

Cam. I thinke, there is a deuill in the Campe hath haunted me to day: he hath fo tyred me, that in a maner I can fight no more. Enter Mumford.
Zounds, here he comes, Ile take me to my horfe. Exit.
Mumford followes bim to the dore, and returnes.
Mum. Farewell (Welfhman) giue thee but thy due,
Thou haft a light and nimble payre of legs:
Thou art more in debt to them then to thy hands:
But if I meet thee once agayne to day, Ile cut them off, and fet them to a better heart. Exit. ${ }^{2630}$

## The Hiftory of King Leir

Sc. xxxii Alarums and excurfions, then found victory. Enter Leir, Perillus, King, Cordella, and Mumford.
King. Thanks be to God, your foes are ouercome, And you againe poffeffed of your right.

Leir. Firft to the heauens, next, thanks to you, my fonne, By whofe good meanes I repoffeffe the fame:
Which if it pleafe you to accept your felfe,
With all my heart I will refigne to you:
For it is yours by right, and none of mine.
2640 Firft, haue you raifd, at your owne charge, a power
Of valiant Souldiers; (this comes all from you)
Next haue you ventured your owne perfons fcathe.
And laftly, (worthy Gallia neuer ftaynd)
My kingly title I by thee haue gaynd.
King. Thank heauens, not me, my zeale to you is fuch,
Commaund my vtmoft, I will neuer grutch.
Cor. He that with all kind loue intreats his Queene,
Will not be to her father vnkind feene.
Leir. Ah, my Cordella, now I call to mind,
2650 The modeft anfwere, which I tooke vnkind:
But now I fee, I am no whit beguild,
Thou louedft me dearely, and as ought a child.
And thou (Perillus) partner once in woe,
Thee to requite, the beft I can, Ile doe:
Yet all I can, I, were it ne're fo much, Were not fufficient, thy true loue is fuch.
Thanks (worthy Mumford) to thee laft of all,
Not greeted laft, 'caufe thy defert was fmall;
No, thou haft Lion-like layd on to day,
2660 Chafing the Cornwall King and Cambria;
Who with my daughters, daughters did I fay ?
To faue their liues, the fugitiues did play.
Come, fonne and daughter, who did me aduaunce,
Repofe with me awhile, and then for Fraunce.
Sound Drummes and Trumpets.
Exeunt.
FINIS.

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